

Canada
BUREAU OF BUSINESS RESEARCH
SCHOOL OF COMMERCE.
UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA.
UNIVERSITY.
S. 27-126- ALABAMA, U. S. A.

Volume XI



CANADA

Number 12

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1936

Price: One Dollar per year.

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CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Economic conditions in Canada during 1936 showed considerable improvement over the preceding year, advances being recorded in most of the factors regarded as significant in the study of cyclical fluctuations. The main element in the betterment was the recovery in productive operations and a gain of 28 per cent in common stock prices, the maximum for nearly six years having been reached in December. Commodity prices averaged higher, the steadiness in evidence for more than two years being reversed in the third quarter when an appreciable advance took place. The deposit liabilities of the banks have been gaining for more than two years and security holdings and readily available assets have mounted to new high points. Government bond prices advanced during the first nine months of the year, a portion of the moderate decline in October being counterbalanced in recent weeks.

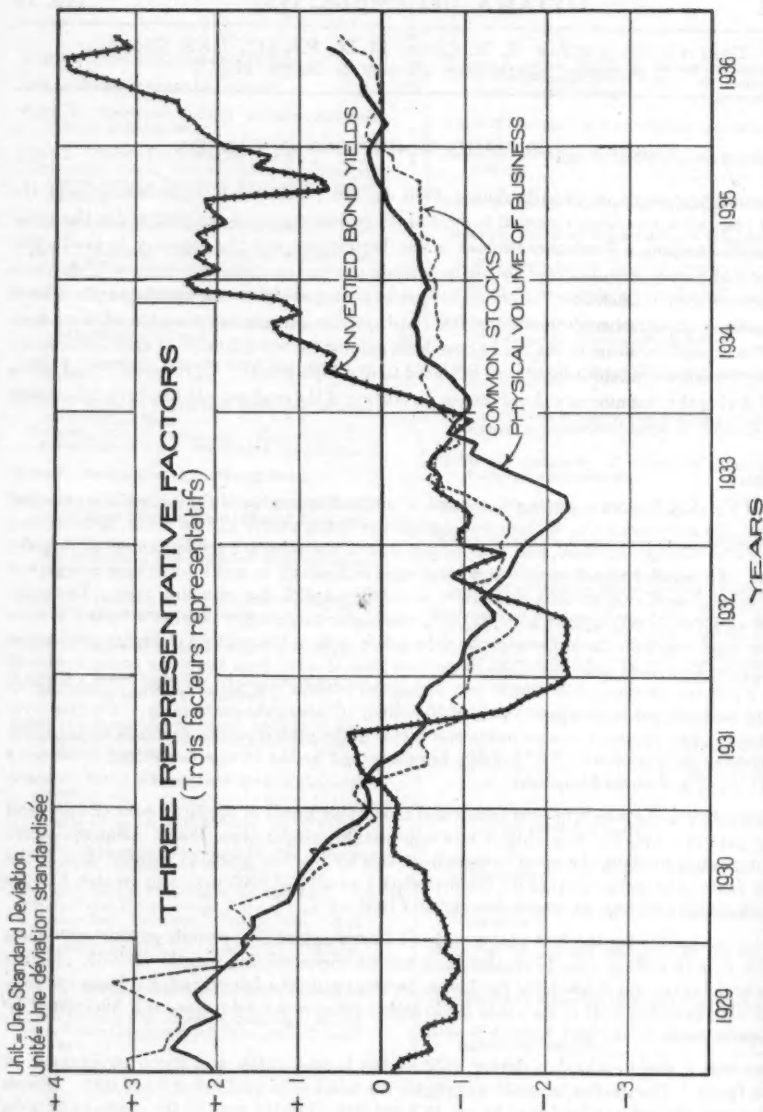
Agriculture

One of the chief factors operating to expand or contract enterprise is the yield of the principal farm crops, the net production of Canadian agriculture being nearly half as much again as that of forestry and mining combined, and over 50 per cent of the total net production of all primary industries. The marketing season has now progressed sufficiently to make possible an estimate of the total value of field crop production in 1936, as compared with the preceding year. The value estimated at \$594,000,000 against \$509,000,000, was higher than in any year since 1930. Higher prices were responsible for the increase in the values as in spite of the reduced yields the production of 1936 was valued at 85 million dollars more than that of 1935 from the same crops, a gain of 17 p.c. While the production of wheat was 44 million bushels less than in 1935, an increase of 25 cents in the price per bushel gave a gain of 30 million dollars in the gross value. The improvement in the grading of wheat was an important factor in the greater value, which moved up from \$170,000,000 to \$200,000,000. The average price received by the farmer was placed at 86 cents against 61 cents in the preceding year.

As a result of a good crop of feed grains and favourable prices in the latter part of 1935, and the early part of 1936, the hog output was appreciably greater than 1935. Although prices receded somewhat in 1936, the total income from this source was probably greater than in the preceding year. Cattle marketings for the first eleven months of 1936 were also greater, but the marketings of sheep and lambs were below those of 1935.

Butter production for the first nine months of 1936 was 7 million pounds greater and cheese production was 14 million pounds greater than for the corresponding months of 1935. Higher prices for both butter and cheese have resulted in greater returns to dairy farmers. Some compensation for disappointing fruit crops was found in higher prices and total returns will likely approximate those of 1935.

There was a slight reduction during 1936 of the horses, cattle and sheep maintained on Canadian farms. The decline in cattle was slight, the number in 1935 being 8,819,600. Horses of different ages showed a reduction of 2½ p.c. to 2,918,500, while the sum of the sheep and lambs was down 4 p.c. The hog population on the other hand, showed the considerable increase of 16½ p.c. to 4,138,600. The percentage gain in poultry was also appreciable, the increase in hens and chickens more than offsetting decline in other lines.



The chart showing three representative factors traces for the last seven years after adjustment for long-term trend, three movements whose interrelations are regarded as of special importance, namely, the movement of inverted bond yields representative of credit, the movement of common stock prices representative of speculation and the index of the physical volume of business representative of productive activity in a broad sense. Though these movements must always be interpreted in the light of current influences, they tend to move in the order named.

Fisheries

As about 70 p.c. of the product of Canadian fisheries is normally exported, the external shipment is a measure of production during 1936. Exports of all varieties were 238,395,800 pounds in the first ten months of the year against 240,405,800 in the same period of 1935, a decline of 0.8 p.c. The value of Canadian fish sold in external markets showed a gain of 3.1 p.c., the amount being \$19,405,000 against \$18,815,000 in the same period of the preceding year. The decline in the export of canned salmon in the first ten months was 7 p.c. but the pack of 1936 in British Columbia was greater than in any year since 1930. Fresh fish exports recorded a gain of 11.7 p.c. the exports of preserved fish were 6.6 p.c. less while smoked, pickled, dried and salted fish showed decline of 13.4 p.c.

Trapping

As the value of furs exported in the first ten months of 1936 showed a gain of 9.4 p.c. over the level of the preceding year and appreciable gain was shown in fur prices, it is clear that the earnings of trappers and fur farmers recorded an increase. The exports were valued at \$13,900,000 a gain of 9.4 p.c., while the price index rose from 51.7 to 59.5, an increase of 15.1 p.c.

Manufacturing

Evidence is at hand to indicate a considerable increase in the output of manufacturing plants in the year just ended. The official index of manufacturing production based on 29 factors showed an appreciable gain in the first ten months over the same period of 1935. The index of employment computed from returns received from plants having 15 hands and over averaged 6.6 p.c. greater. Manufacturers are still recalling their employees for the acceleration of operations.

The output of industries engaged in the production of producers' goods showed a gain of nearly 8 p.c. in the same comparison. The decline in the operations of this group was severe for four years, the turning-point being reached in the early part of 1933. The extremely low level of operation was one of the elements in the depression, and the repeated gains of the group in the last three years have contributed to the recovery. The iron and steel industry is typical of this group. The gain in the output of consumers' goods was 10 p.c. The demand for consumers' goods, such as food and clothing, is normally without wide fluctuation. If the decline from 1929 to 1933 was relatively moderate, the increases since that time have also been of slight proportions. The index of the output of consumers' goods was 115.9 in 1936 against 105.8 in the first ten months of the preceding year.

Forestry

The forestry group, which in company with other primary production had experienced adverse conditions during the depression, has recently shown marked expansion. While prices of newsprint have remained close to depression levels, production schedules have recently reached a new maximum in history. Production of newsprint at 2,600,000 tons increased 16 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935, and the export of wood pulp was 18.9 p.c. greater. External markets for shingles showed a decline, the exports in the first ten months at 1,931,995 squares being 14 p.c. less than in the same period of 1935. Owing mainly to the increased shipments to the British and American markets, the export of planks and boards increased 26 p.c. to 1,392,000,000 feet.

The exports of wood and paper products to the United States were 115,631,080 in the first ten months of 1935, a gain of 18.4 p.c. over the \$97,661,000 in the same period of 1935. It is noteworthy that men were employed in the lumber and paper industries on a much larger scale in 1936. The gain of employment in the lumber industry was computed at 10.2 p.c., while the pulp and paper industry employed nearly 8 p.c. more than in the same period of 1935.

Iron and Steel

As a barometer of activity in the production of plant and equipment, the steel output showed a gain of more than 22 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935. The increase in pig iron production was 15.3 p.c. The volume of steel ingots during the first ten months of 1936 was 912,064 long tons, while the output of pig iron was 535,836 tons. The index of employment based on monthly returns from the principal firms in the iron and steel group averaged more than 19 p.c. higher than in the same period of 1935. The average standing of the index was 86.3 against 72.5 in the

preceding year. Wholesale prices of iron and steel products remained stable in the last two years, the index expressed as a percentage of the average during 1926 being between 87 and 88 in each year.

The decline in the output of cars and trucks from the first ten months of 1935 was 10 p.c., the production in the available period of last year having been 131,099 units. A slight decline from 1935 was recorded in the first half of 1936, but following the introduction of new models, operations were resumed on a considerable scale in the last quarter.

The imports of crude rubber used largely in the manufacture of automobile tires at 50,100,000 pounds in the first ten months of 1936, showed a gain of 12.3 p.c. The gain in the output of tires in the same comparison was 25.3 p.c. The index of employment in the rubber industry averaged 97.4 in the first eleven months of 1936 against 91.8 in the same period of the preceding year.

The operations of the oil industry measured by the imports of crude petroleum showed acceleration in the year under review. The gain in receipts of crude petroleum from external points for the first ten months from 964,000,000 gallons to 1,138,000,000 amounted to 7.7 p.c.

Electric Power Production

The use of hydro-electric power has grown rapidly in Canada, playing a prominent part in the development of Canadian industries. The year 1935 recorded a peak of electric power production in the Dominion up to that time, and the first ten months of the year showed a gain of 9.4 p.c. over the same portion of 1935. During the last decade the capacity of hydro-electric installations in Canada has more than doubled, and the Dominion still possesses known reserves of hydro-electric power nearly five times as great as present developments. Of the total motive power used in Canadian manufactures, more than 75 p.c. is electric driven.

The output of central electric stations, which supply over 90 p.c. of the electric power production of Canada, was for the first ten months of the last calendar year 20,901 million kilowatt hours. In the corresponding portion of 1935, the output amounted to 19,105 million kilowatt hours. The October output was 2,378 million hours as against 2,163 million hours in October, 1935. The peak annual production of electric power previous to the year under review was placed at 23,404 million kilowatt hours, the preliminary figure for 1935.

The output in Quebec at 10,705 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 3.4 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935. Owing to the sale of power to Ontario and export to New York State, the amount made available for consumption in Quebec was 9,098 million kilowatt hours, which also showed a gain over the preceding year. The production in Ontario at 6,547 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 18.9 p.c. The available power in Ontario due to the excess of receipts from Quebec over exports to the United States was 6,842 million, a gain of 2.9 p.c. The production of power in the Maritime Provinces was 4.3 p.c. greater, the total having been 680,810,000 kilowatt hours. Gains in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia were 17.1 p.c. and 12 p.c. respectively.

The firm power made available in Canada for ordinary use computed by deducting the sum of exports to the United States and the amount supplied for use in electric boilers was 13,960 million kilowatt hours, a gain of 7.6 p.c. over the 12,989 million kilowatt hours made available in the first ten months of 1935.

Construction

The total for the year seems likely to establish the best record since 1931. During the month of November contract awards showed an increase in value of 67 p.c., serving to bring the total for the first eleven months of the year above that for the corresponding period of 1935. While the increase over last year is of moderate proportions insofar as the total is concerned, it may be pointed out that last year's total included approximately \$40 million of public works inaugurated by the Federal Government while this year the total is made up largely of private building.

It has been estimated that about thirty thousand dwellings per year are needed for replacements and additions corresponding to the normal growth of the population. Not more than half of this number have been erected in each of the last five years. Since a large number of industries are now operating on high levels, it is anticipated that the construction of industrial plants will shortly become a factor.

The outlook has also been affected by the rehabilitation plan sponsored by the Employment Commission and the present Administration in co-operation with the banks. Through the incentive to home owners of low interest loans for modernisation, renovation and repair work, it is hoped that substantial activity and increased employment will result not only in the building trades but in associated fields as well. The government also proposes to revise the Dominion Housing Act with more effective legislation covering rural construction and classes of buildings not included in the present Act. The rate of recovery during the current year will be much affected by the public response to these stimulants.

The November Trend

The expansion in business operations in evidence since the first quarter of the present year was continued in November. According to final calculations, the business index based on 45 factors moved up 0.2 per cent over the high point of October. The result was that a new maximum was reached for the period from January 1930 to the present. Mining operations continued at a high level in November. Nickel exports amounted to 14,949,000 pounds against 13,105,000 pounds in the preceding month. The decline in copper exports was greater than normal for the season, the index dropping from 422 to 370. The exports of nickel were greater than in any other November during the last 17 years. Gold shipments from Canadian mines were 333,900 ounces against 352,676 in the preceding month. Silver shipments were also at a somewhat lower level than in October. Asbestos exports were greater than in any other November in the post-war period. The imports of bauxite for the production of aluminium were greater than in any other November since 1929.

Operations in manufacturing plants were comparatively steady in November, a large percentage increase being noted in the output of automobiles and the imports of crude rubber and petroleum. The output of foodstuffs showed a minor recession from the preceding month, the index being greater than in any other November of the post-war period. The index of the output of sugar went up from 125 to 153, the seasonally adjusted production being greater than in any other month since January 1919. The increase in flour production was less than normal for the season. A gain was shown in hog slaughterings, but the increase was less than would normally be expected. The index of live stock slaughterings declined from 165 to 145. Marked increase was shown in the index of the exports of cheese and canned salmon. The gain in the imports of raw cotton was less than normal for the season, while considerable increases were shown in the imports of cotton yarn and raw wool. The index of textile imports was 148 against 149.4 in October. The output of the pulp and paper industry showed recession from the preceding month, but the index of newsprint production was greater than in any other month with the single exception of October. The index of wood pulp exports declined from 71.6 to 67.1. After seasonal adjustment the exports of planks and boards showed a slight increase. The outward shipment in November was 173,450,000 feet. The export of shingles also showed a considerable gain over the preceding month after seasonal adjustment. The forestry index consequently stood at 131 against 133.5 in October.

The activity of the primary iron and steel industry was practically maintained. The output of steel ingots was 98,534 tons against 98,330 in October. The production of pig iron increased from 70,051 tons to 74,337 tons. As the gain was contraseasonal, the index moved up sharply. The production of automobiles was 10,812 units against 5,361 in October. Petroleum imports indicative of conditions in the oil industry were heavy in November, the seasonally adjusted index showing a gain of more than 8 p.c. The index was greater than in any month since November 1934. The imports of crude rubber were 9,650,000 pounds against 6,966,000, the index moving up from 191 to 261.

The index of contracts awarded advanced from 56.7 to 62.7. The construction index showed a gain of about 7 p.c. to 54. The decline in carloadings was greater than normal for the season, the index dropping off from 74.5 to 68.7. Both divisions of the external trade showed increases before adjustment. The seasonally adjusted index of imports recorded a gain of 4.3 p.c. Exports in November were greater than in the same month of any year since 1928, but after seasonal adjustment, the high level of the preceding month was not maintained. The index declined from 110.6 to 104.6. Before adjustment exports amounted to \$122,866,000 compared with \$113,000,000 in October.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DECEMBER 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935		1936											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business...	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	106.6	100.7	110.3	110.0	113.2	115.3	119.9	120.0	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	100.2	110.6	111.6	111.1	115.2	117.6	123.8	124.9	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	146.3	160.6	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	153.5	147.2	174.3	167.8	180.9	153.4	
Copper exports	264.5	306.0	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3	388.1	328.4	421.7	370.1	
Nickel exports	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9	185.6	270.7	192.3	220.1	
Lead production	146.2	122.7	122.8	123.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	144.0	153.2	129.9	109.9	112.4	
Zinc production	140.6	126.6	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	208.4	182.6	183.4	181.4	186.9	219.8	118.4	
Gold shipments	161.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	200.5	232.3	216.6	235.9	220.4	
Silver shipments	125.1	231.5	76.0	84.0	86.1	86.2	84.1	99.1	100.2	60.5	84.7	86.4	86.4	
Asbestos exports	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.0	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8	81.7	80.6	99.1	114.4	
Bauxite imports	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	264.1	486.5	384.2	218.5	280.4	
Coal production	95.4	82.5	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6	81.6	103.7	108.2	87.3	
MANUFACTURING	118.5	112.8	95.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.8	108.9	113.0	115.4	122.2	128.9	
Foodstuffs	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4	110.1	116.0	118.2	118.3	
Flour production	77.3	58.6	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.9	104.7	111.2	93.7	77.0	.....
Oatmeal production	62.8	53.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.0	40.9	48.7	59.7	52.0	32.9	.....
Sugar manufactured	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	94.6	125.1	153.4	
Cheese exports	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2	61.0	49.7	46.6	41.7	69.8	73.1	
Salmon exports	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	90.1	102.4	95.4	179.8	181.0	199.1	94.1	
TORACCO	151.9	182.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	144.4	145.6	162.0	169.1	153.4	
Cigars	67.4	69.1	55.6	75.4	76.9	76.7	68.6	70.6	71.3	61.7	67.9	65.8	63.2	
Cigarettes	188.5	187.9	158.5	194.7	187.0	165.6	153.1	180.6	177.2	182.1	188.8	212.9	202.3	
Rubber imports	265.8	161.6	105.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3	238.5	174.1	190.7	204.9	
Boots and shoes production	93.1	97.0	115.1	118.5	116.6	122.4	105.3	102.1	98.3	106.3	110.8	90.3	.....
Imports of Textiles	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.6	88.6	87.6	134.1	149.4	148.1	
Raw cotton imports	90.0	182.1	130.8	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.9	67.8	68.6	134.1	160.6	168.1	
Cotton yarn imports	104.9	108.3	104.1	108.3	100.3	93.7	102.5	84.3	83.3	103.1	102.6	86.6	106.3	
Wool, raw and yarn	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.0	201.9	85.7	149.7	109.6	143.7	
Forestry	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1	123.9	128.5	133.5	131.4	
Newsprint	106.8	163.0	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	172.5	170.6	177.7	186.3	180.4	
Wood pulp exports	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4	78.6	74.7	71.6	67.1	
Planks and boards exports	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	71.8	78.6	81.4	86.3	87.3	
Shingles exported	112.8	152.3	157.0	54.9	73.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7	95.6	111.9	96.7	104.4	
Iron and steel	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	99.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	73.3	51.5	50.2	69.9	62.4	
Steel production	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	114.1	129.7	182.9	156.0	156.7	
Pig iron production	112.2	127.1	107.0	95.4	84.8	83.6	85.6	87.1	86.2	89.9	89.9	81.3	129.3	
Iron and steel imports	80.1	84.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2	55.0	64.7	83.8	91.4	
Automobile production	115.2	126.9	92.6	76.6	88.1	106.4	83.8	84.6	65.9	30.3	30.3	38.8	92.3	
Coke production	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4	123.8	123.6	131.3	131.4	
Crude petroleum imports	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	238.6	274.7	281.5	237.8	266.2	288.4	
CONSTRUCTION	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7	44.7	54.9	45.8	55.9	50.9	54.9	
Contracts awarded	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.6	62.7	81.1	63.9	65.7	65.7	
Building permits	35.5	28.2	29.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3	32.2	34.1	36.5	34.1	
Cost of construction	85.7	86.6	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.4	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.5	84.9	
ELECTRIC POWER	204.3	205.4	201.5	196.3	210.4	223.0	210.3	215.7	215.2	212.4	211.0	225.7	215.4	
DISTRIBUTION	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.1	107.6	108.8	108.8	108.4	
Trade employment	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0	127.2	129.1	130.2	129.4	
Carloadings	66.8	66.5	72.1	75.4	75.4	82.8	84.1	76.2	78.8	81.2	79.3	74.6	68.2	
Imports	93.7	70.2	70.3	75.8	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	85.2	76.7	87.0	100.0	104.1	
Exports	86.5	78.0	100.3	105.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1	122.9	118.8	110.6	104.4	
PRODUCERS' GOODS	94.8	93.5	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.7	97.4	96.3	95.6	98.4	102.8	103.4	
CONSUMERS' GOODS	120.8	112.3	102.2	103.9	103.0	108.2	110.7	118.4	119.1	126.0	127.2	131.7	131.4	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	43.3	24.4	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	105.9	216.9	162.6	71.6	43.7	
GRAIN MARKETING	36.4	27.0	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	105.2	246.1	175.8	64.1	24.2	
Wheat	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	95.6	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5	273.9	182.4	67.4	36.0	
Oats	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6	140.2	314.4	49.4	20.7	
Barley	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.5	55.7	89.9	70.2	69.8	91.4	60.6	25.6	
Flax	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	9.4	10.2	51.2	19.2	8.4	
Rye	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	98.9	116.6	45.2	31.6	19.7	15.4	
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.9	90.5	111.0	107.2	89.8	87.9	86.0	105.5	108.1	68.0	
Cattle	102.5	105.1	107.5	113.4	118.7	123.1	112.9	112.9	146.1	146.4	168.5	186.2	68.0	
Calves	135.3	115.9	147.2	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	167.8	142.8	164.1	182.4	144.4	
Hogs	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.5	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4	107.2	129.9	124.0	110.7	
Sheep	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4	94.2	75.2	58.1	81.0	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.8	144.3	157.5	165.2	144.7	
Cattle	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3	142.2	141.3	139.2	130.9	
Sheep	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	259.6	187.5	138.8	122.8	124.2	105.4	
Hogs	102.5	105.1	107.5	112.2	118.6	126.0	113.6	140.1	146.5	146.4	168.5	186.9	164.1	
Butter	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	137.5	129.7	130.0	146.3	162.4	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	92.1	104.1	126.6	159.4	159.0	101.9	74.7	81.9	90.8	89.1	94.5	97.7	106.1	
Butter	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	249.1	273.5	283.0	406.9	236.6	188.0	184.7	199.0	217.3	
Cheese	86.7	100.0	108.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	103.2	95.8	89.9	103.4	101.9	
Beef	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2	151.8	150.3	168.6	167.1	
Pork	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	83.8	92.8	95.1	101.2	101.2	107.7	129.2	175.4	
Mutton	149.7	125.3	113.9	107.2	96.6	95.3	94.4	102.1	112.5	177.3	171.8	240.7	167.5	
Poultry	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.6	198.5	212.9	233.1	258.7	324.5	335.9	
Lard	104.3	106.6	119.5	105.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1	58.2	53.4	68.8	100.1	
Wool	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.8	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6	309.9	312.7	344.7	313.4	

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—													
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	773	502	588	531	660	590	821	562	542	792	631	880	619
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	3,469	2,930	3,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348	7,480	7,438	6,195	3,829
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	12,969	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	36,618	31,506	28,006	25,005	13,451
Newsprint production, 000 tons	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	271-63	270-05	269-78	301-11	285-77
Shipments, 000 tons	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	274-79	278-22	269-69	307-28	293-08
Stocks, 000 tons	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-23	85-63	66-34	73-20	78-42	65-79	65-99	89-57	52-14
B.C. timber sealed, Mil. bd. ft.	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	256-5	275-7	201-8	292-6	263-9	311-6	74-38
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-53	56-36	34-96	38-57	51-96	70-08	5-90
Ferro-alloys production, 000 tons	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	10,962	9,290	5,027	5,253	5,950
Steel ingots and castings, 000 l. tons	94-07	98-85	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-30	68-79	80-16	96-08	98-33	98-53
Shipments—													
Gold, 000 oz.	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	308-8	309-0	317-9	316-9	352-7	333-9
Gold bullion, other 000 oz.	296	246	295	74	40	331	87	87	87	298	130	285	373
than monetary exports, 0000	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	3,084	3,084	10,424	4,545	10,322	13,068
Silver, 000 oz.	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	1,610	1,552	2,033	1,196	1,619	989
Passenger automobile production, No.	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192	3,051	2,481	4,592	10,086
Truck production, No.	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283	1,609	2,174	769	769
Total cars and trucks, No.	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475	4,660	4,655	5,361	10,812
Coke production, 000 tons	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	199	193	191	189	212	208
Coal available, 000 tons	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,933	1,491	1,415	2,353	2,073	2,436	2,561	2,751	3,363	3,015
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	23,433	41,882	56,598	64,538	69,607	74,174	70,977	60,741	50,741
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,818	7,097	9,265	16,543	21,105
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	5,095	8,467	5,361	6,966	9,649
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	1,857	1,618	1,945	2,670	3,331	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,412	908	1,422	1,472	1,978
Petroleum, crude, 000,000 gal.	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	105-52	153-62	121-34	146-31	134-05	158-76	146-19
Bauxite, 000 lbs.	20,806	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	37,541	62,717	55,806	22,870	31,405
Exports—													
Fish, 000 lbs.	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742	37,314	38,291	35,539	47,512
Fish, 0000	3,672	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....	922	1,149	1,871	2,074	3,151	2,447	2,245	2,811
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	8,354	2,076	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,815	11,541	10,107	9,909	15,802	18,140
Canned salmon, 000 cwt.	87,989	39,525	28,458	34,090	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403	57,450	52,544	52,121	70,634
Planks and boards, mil. ft.	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	109-55	155-90	168-44	190-59	188-74	173-45
Wood pulp, 000 cwt.	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404	1,408	1,424	1,545	1,304
Shingles, 000 square	252,651	261,180	266,039	75,916	158,862	153,696	198,031	164,104	219,552	234,537	264,109	257,739	244,914
Auto complete or chassis, No.	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545	3,414	3,514	1,020	5,132
Copper, 000 lbs.	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,924	32,498	39,307	32,650	42,908	37,488
Nickel, 000 lbs.	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744	11,855	15,949	13,105	14,949
Zinc, 000 lbs.	24,236	22,644	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	23,404	49,818	29,910	32,507	19,442
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie, 000 tons	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37	8,710	9,835	10,951	10,699	11,041	10,789	7,094
Welland, 000 tons	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95	1,618	1,444	1,322	1,366	1,407	1,646	1,308
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187	1,300	1,207	997	1,060	1,130	1,388	990
Immigration—													
Total, 000	916	706	499	550	699	1,015	1,340	1,155	1,239	1,029	1,227	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S., 000	347	378	322	300	382	454	504	544	536	469	438	.....	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions, p.c.	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	13-9	12-5	10-8	10-9	11-0	.....
Employment: Applications, No.	65,033	51,953	61,655	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,257	52,475	63,494	73,390	65,556
Vacancies, No.	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	29,070	28,164	29,581	32,721	29,325	34,615	33,522	.....
Placements, No.	30,835	28,144	27,716	25,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,958	28,271	30,651	26,996	32,266	31,847
Strikes and Lockouts, No.	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7	23	27	17	.....
Disputes in existence, No.	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776	9,681	6,513	2,222	.....
Number of employees, No.	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	25,469	4,014	44,342	65,658	33,292	12,733	.....
Time lost in working days, No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929 = 100)—													
Canada, 100-1	59-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	87-6	87-2	90-4	92-3	97-2	98-0
United Kingdom, 100-1	103-4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110-4	.....	.....	100-3	.....	.....	.....
Trade, Quarterly, Economist, 100-1	103-6	106-1	103-0	104-1	104-1	106-1	105-6	107-6	108-6	110-2	110-2	110-2	.....
United States, 100-1	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	86-6	89-9	90-8	91-0	91-6	.....
France, 100-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	73-1	73-1	70-3	66-7	68-1	.....	.....	.....
Germany, 100-1	99-7	96-2	92-2	93-6	100-0	104-2	107-5	108-0	109-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.S.S.R., 100-1	240-0	352-2	343-7	351-9	350-7	356-9	364-2	358-7	324-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan, 100-1	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-5	150-5	145-0	149-3	146-9	151-1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria, 100-1	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8	82-9	85-3	80-7	78-8	79-0	80-4	.....	.....	.....
Belgium, 100-1	81-7	78-8	80-3	80-9	80-9	79-6	75-8	47-1	72-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poland, 100-1	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-5	71-2	72-0	73-5	74-9	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia, 100-1	78-5	80-4	75-4	73-7	76-0	77-9	77-6	75-7	75-7	78-3	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands, 100-1	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-1	71-0	67-9	63-6	66-7	.....	.....	.....
Norway, 100-1	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	115-3	117-7	101-2	115-8	122-5	.....	.....
Chile, 100-1	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	126-8	123-2	121-3	127-8	129-4	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.² Labour disputes.

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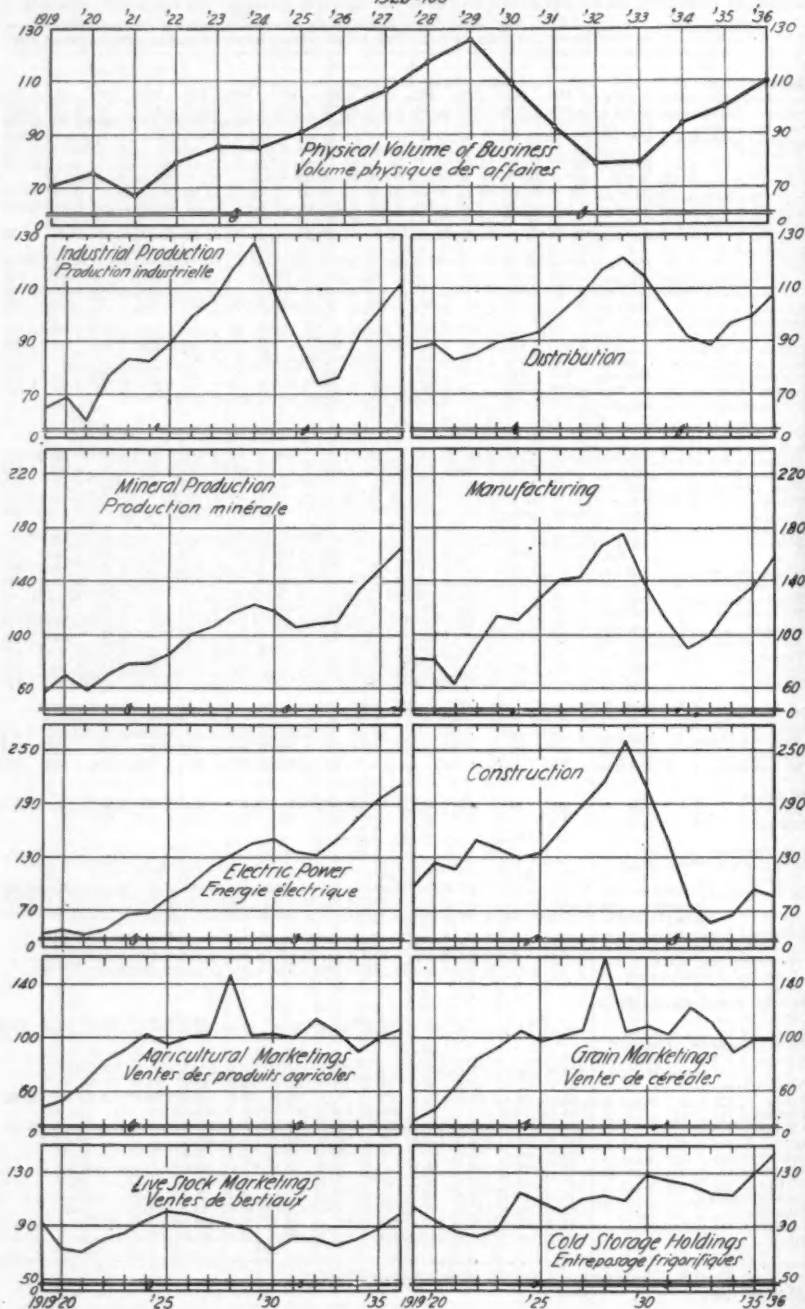


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,199	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003	40,789	37,728	22,551	9,046
Oats.....	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	2,549	3,422	6,733	4,472	2,308
Barley.....	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,608	5,333	7,468	4,166	1,162
Flax.....	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36	67	701	288	66
Rye.....	320	127	61	64	186	102	90	190	284	453	393	186	88
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	265,823	260,746	244,540	223,604	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314	135,170	162,116	148,226	120,063
Oats.....	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,408	8,155	10,167	13,719	17,530	15,703
Barley.....	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624	10,306	15,387	17,327	15,221
Flax.....	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289	291	946	1,048	973
Rye.....	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,701	4,908	4,028	3,501	3,151	3,428	3,035	2,705	2,169
Exports—													
Wheat.....	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,013	21,157	20,720	26,917	33,309
Oats.....	2,951	1,184	261	477	514	194	803	1,248	1,485	377	372	813	840
Barley.....	1,028	496	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,952	2,674	4,106	2,112	
Flax.....	4	7	7	4	1	19				45		82	43
Rye.....	17	28					989	623	664	540	332	357	552
Buckwheat.....	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8			35	88
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	857	846	847	821	82 1/8	80 1/4	76 1/8	79 1/4	93 1/4	102 1/2	103 1/2	110 1/2	108 1/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	318	297	336	355	35 7/8	33 1/2	33	33 1/4	41 1/3	49 1/4	44 1/2	44 1/2	45 1/3
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	332	338	342	361	37 1/8	37 1/2	37 1/2	39	61	59 1/2	58 1/2	61	61 1/2
Flax.....													
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1,411	1,457	1,586	1,590	157 1/2	150	145 1/3	146 1/2	165 1/3	177 1/3	167 1/3	163 1/5	159 1/2
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	411	416	425	428	43 1/2	41 1/3	41 1/4	44	57 1/5	67 1/2	68	69 1/8	75 1/3

* First of following month.

* For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Nov. 10	Nov. 18	Nov. 25	Nov. 30	Dec. 2	Dec. 9
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,062	173,062	173,062	173,062	173,062	173,062
3. Notes in circulation.....	129,664,561	128,322,266	126,061,129	125,343,961	126,164,926	125,315,989
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	20,060,280	23,214,597	18,257,256	16,849,572	23,984,980	29,408,212
(b) Provincial Governments.....	194,003,063	204,410,682	208,421,314	214,920,333	201,603,774	193,773,441
(c) Chartered Banks.....	405,657	663,696	1,266,188	1,457,660	1,815,869	1,777,073
(d) Other.....						
Total.....	214,460,001	228,288,976	227,944,759	233,226,595	227,404,623	224,958,727
5. Sundry liabilities.....	3,338,513	9,707,790	6,471,486	4,190,125	5,935,086	8,960,794
6. All other liabilities.....	357,745,167	376,592,123	371,650,466	373,033,743	369,777,727	364,508,543
Assets—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,163,514	179,218,728	179,132,723	179,148,118	179,368,973	179,368,973
Silver bullion.....	1,962,321	1,995,209	1,978,765	1,978,765	2,078,359	2,011,799
Reserve in Sterling funds.....						
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	11,283,258	13,951,441	15,486,534	17,606,958	17,694,275	19,240,440
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	192,409,094	195,165,377	196,598,022	198,733,841	199,142,107	200,630,212
2. Subsidiary coin.....	273,602	260,799	259,801	228,042	212,952	185,952
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000			
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000			
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	60,760,070	66,058,103	65,462,484	66,479,601	64,726,308	60,563,957
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	98,339,428	103,543,035	103,243,322	102,678,615	99,943,347	99,489,573
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....						
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	159,099,498	169,601,138	168,705,806	169,158,216	164,669,650	160,053,535
7. Bank Premises.....	363,460	364,712	364,062	372,162	372,162	372,162
8. All other Assets.....	4,599,516	10,300,097	4,722,175	4,541,481	5,380,856	3,266,391
Total.....	357,745,167	376,592,123	371,650,466	373,033,743	369,777,727	364,508,543
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	55.91	54.72	55.39	55.42	56.32	57.27

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
	Busbels	Busbels	Busbels	Busbels	Busbels	Percent- age of operation	Quan- tity	Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1934											
June	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,855	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July	4,815,762	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,038
August	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	61,325	713,431	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,069
September	6,202,184	1,094,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,330
October	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,997,250	1,725,600	485,540
November	7,559,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,076	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December	4,360,882	715,539	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,781
1933											
January	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,596	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,828	309,729
March	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,149	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,408
April	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,785	831,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,086	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July	4,460,698	656,096	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,182,370	398,281
August	5,230,785	733,232	229,876	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,359	483,528	7,977,920	2,331,685	378,588
September	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,468,481	2,842,570	501,465
November	7,262,558	1,133,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,063,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,308
December	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,833
1932											
January	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,856	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,811
February	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,508	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	695,282	10,644,544	1,607,494	340,100
March	5,322,155	1033,960	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	46-1	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,775
April	4,582,442	694,603	248,900	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,090,464	449,317	7,186,522	1,197,274	281,182
May	5,473,533	692,002	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,633
June	5,281,656	913,460	271,998	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,177
July	5,939,551	1,034,395	288,918	80,837	809,634	54-1	1,360,667	421,204	11,614,639	2,037,400	444,906
August	6,226,419	1,076,262	305,902	82,099	978,864	57-0	1,562,679	581,324	13,725,254	2,018,322	387,788
September	6,869,896	1,107,886	273,700	104,690	1,299,421	64-7	1,516,123	669,032	13,431,935	2,100,740	378,318
October	7,661,108	1,534,687	306,503	129,864	1,597,656	69-7	1,701,267	828,039	15,644,707	2,641,308	464,013

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and ship- ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu- factured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domestic shipments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown	Total ship- ments
1934											
May 19	101,951	65,605	42,800	125,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,843
June 16	124,747	97,455	90,466	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,372
July 14	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,657	9,484	95,042	80,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,430	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	7,649	96,433
October 5	103,810	68,491	87,893	99,569	78,926	10,008	88,934	87,025	86,729	13,634	100,363
November 2	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,878	17,044	126,922	78,247	68,087	11,069	79,156
December 1	102,119	83,713	69,114	114,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	84,967	55,572	10,273	65,844
December 31	126,718	93,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1933											
January 26	133,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,089
February 23	119,218	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23	141,712	35,548	27,029	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	80,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18	117,703	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,435	8,063	77,503	68,237	60,811	8,106	68,917
June 15	145,413	63,993	63,608	103,253	77,490	9,574	87,064	67,076	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,954	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10	146,870	66,816	96,798	116,100	85,009	10,055	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5	102,057	69,367	73,777	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	100,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,299	11,112	88,409
November 30	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,408	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31	96,410	56,968	63,640	167,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,439	8,154	56,593
1932											
January 25	79,673	20,400	21,055	169,289	21,410	2,845	24,255	38,559	33,458	5,090	38,548
February 22	89,098	22,811	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,246
April 18	113,947	29,544	50,995	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,906
May 16	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,789
June 13	125,290	99,490	95,083	107,614	81,679	10,579	92,455	66,599	59,080	8,161	67,241
July 11	126,917	105,251	98,485	122,829	83,782	12,911	94,693	110,998	92,141	9,227	101,368
August 8	133,583	108,244	96,510	126,155	83,466	10,376	93,841	92,662	85,480	7,381	92,861
September 5	145,316	20,576	82,663	127,215	70,707	7,789	78,496	94,254	85,678	9,084	94,762
October 3	93,230	76,685	101,760	110,949	88,186	13,807	101,993	107,239	94,812	12,627	107,439
October 31	66,149	133,801	100,937	105,203	126,150	15,135	141,335	87,288	74,672	12,833	87,515

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Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1934						
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,335,277	896,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	408,990,240	69,113	11,510,800	886,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	473,026,100	65,946	10,773,631	776,670
August.....	1,590,796	380,339	500,045,040	74,667	12,349,408	817,494
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,010	14,358,630	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,075,900	67,503	15,480,550	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,630	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,790,935	632,602
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	58,605	6,901,967	545,680
March.....	1,398,416	305,003	343,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,898	326,626	367,426,910	59,745	9,385,800	648,067
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,070	67,426	11,030,725	684,687
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,317
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,084
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,045	11,424,735	660,926
September.....	1,557,787	217,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,148	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	485,019,898	67,131	13,492,360	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,465,601	56,685	10,359,598	521,459
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	318,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,185
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,069,599	54,187	8,868,155	460,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	505,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,268	560,158,670	69,774	11,265,222	479,713
August.....	1,692,342	306,384	524,973,378	66,756	10,630,105	468,078
September.....	1,642,967	338,466	516,171,573	68,080	12,590,444	498,347
October.....	1,732,483	318,890	551,362,788	73,588	13,770,551	593,212
November.....	1,702,607	300,550	530,814,758	67,658	12,645,534	573,353

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

Year and Month	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear				
	Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch-downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants' and Total
1934										
March.....	283,532	607,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,065 1,686,238
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	368,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736 1,632,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,738,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	268,661	89,296 1,894,968
June.....	229,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	500,337	85,297	845,128	204,627	82,240 1,738,529
July.....	243,897	895,268	101,228	165,815	1,515,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093 1,338,907
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,673,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	79,582 1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,052	166,725	1,469,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571 1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,969	801,952	259,002	86,259 1,783,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,431	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544 1,316,116
December.....	238,238	416,602	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664 1,170,810
1935										
January.....	272,610	632,894	126,009	186,101	1,254,078	413,088	55,159	619,200	186,011	55,721 1,329,889
February.....	288,265	821,770	163,222	267,598	1,530,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112 1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,708	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198 1,938,900
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,790	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,023	985,026	256,370	77,121 2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	318,085	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	266,737	81,075 2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,963	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,409 1,756,304
July.....	355,672	799,329	159,274	234,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,989	754,084	228,332	82,661 1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,077,599	185,788	157,390	1,824,995	619,318	127,470	1,093,448	296,528	81,922 2,185,955
September.....	350,266	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	679,213	115,297	992,901	215,887	75,153 1,862,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831 1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090 1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,966	1,154,631	504,718	80,337	741,227	165,839	73,820 1,565,898
1936										
January.....	338,803	660,563	140,090	237,601	1,430,971	466,388	94,367	630,393	225,124	68,687 1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,358	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	82,338	892,663	235,172	70,074 1,835,240
March.....	323,023	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,865,947	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,298	79,407 2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,653	1,823,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	80,213 2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141 1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	299,095	82,169 1,721,182
July.....	280,745	733,445	115,424	306,371	1,408,277	483,606	96,644	851,954	211,414	69,960 1,666,578
August.....	359,954	960,388	139,882	177,209	1,696,022	527,755	93,971	1,072,905	245,781	65,537 2,002,895
September.....	352,842	968,843	147,276	180,685	1,730,621	556,680	116,076	1,072,978	270,919	80,431 2,106,081
October.....	289,889	721,689	142,636	190,273	1,411,204	538,652	123,430	900,362	277,924	87,833 1,927,901

Table 9. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935			1936									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Sales on Stock Yds:													
Current month (prelim.)													
Cattle.....	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,788	77,875	64,423	64,835	60,855	66,675	100,156	114,350	91,115
Calves.....	35,000	20,991	19,133	19,344	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,908	46,320	41,026	48,598	47,392	39,017
Hogs.....	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,528	74,822	73,491	70,043	68,345	71,074	85,109	112,461	127,183
Sheep.....	40,626	28,771	16,833	13,503	13,844	12,625	11,027	27,230	26,085	47,185	57,789	85,716	52,340
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	88,942	62,570	60,810	62,067	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439	76,534	99,832	111,665	102,614
Calves.....	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,883	71,784	68,948	57,096	52,613	55,404	51,070	39,583
Sheep.....	12,943	8,094	9,365	9,845	15,451	21,081	21,368	16,760	11,254	9,588	14,112	22,514	17,378
Lamb.....	95,523	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075	71,063	93,464	145,864	91,162
Pigs.....	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254	232,050	294,186	391,890	410,448
At Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	12-5	12-6	12-3	12-1	12-0
Veal, roast... "	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-6	13-7	13-2	13-3	13-1	13-3	13-4	13-4
Mutton, roast... "	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-0	24-2	23-0	22-9	22-5	21-1	20-7
Pork, fresh... "	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	21-0	22-4	22-4	21-7	21-1
Bacon, break- fast... "	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	29-5	30-0	30-8	30-6	30-0
Lard, pure... "	18-2	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	15-3	15-4	15-6	15-7	15-8
Eggs, fresh... dos.	41-6	43-4	41-5	38-8	38-1	38-1	23-7	24-4	27-2	30-1	33-5	35-5	43-4
Milk... qt.	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-8	10-8
Butter, cream- ery... lb.	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	26-2	26-2	28-0	29-6	29-2	28-4
Cheese... "	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	20-7	21-0	21-8	22-4	22-5
Bread... "	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	5-9	6-0	6-1	6-1	6-1
Flour... "	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-5	3-7	3-8	3-9
Rolls oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-4
Rice... "	7-6	7-6	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-9	7-9
Beans... "	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-3	4-4	5-1	5-7	6-2	6-4
Apples, evap... "	15-4	15-7	15-6	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5	15-8	16-2	15-7	16-4	16-5	16-7
Prunes... "	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	10-8	11-1	11-3	11-2	11-3
Sugar, gran... "	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1
Ten... "	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	51-9	52-1	51-9	52-1	52-0
Coffee... "	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	35-6	35-4	35-4	35-5	35-5
Potatoes... peck	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	37-7	42-8	36-8	30-6	28-6
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or dos.)													
BUTTER													
Creamery.....	39,226	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521	50,911	55,749	53,351	43,523 ¹
Dairy.....	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	321	313	367	310	229
Totals.....	39,663	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842	51,224	56,116	53,661	43,752
CHEESE													
Cold Storage.....	26,052	23,472	21,967	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579	33,935	38,503	33,178	22,999 ²
EGGS													
Fresh.....	2,404	1,352	526	6	63	2,219	6,969	9,963	10,071	10,435	9,961	7,023	3,254
Frozen.....	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377	590	432	183	211
Frozen.....	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,068	5,210	5,024	4,409	3,026
PORK													
Fresh, frozen.....	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	11,205	8,195	7,675	11,894	10,702
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,168	3,027	4,092	4,188	4,885
Cured or in cure.....	15,168	15,120	15,773	17,526	17,892	16,871	17,078	17,600	16,164	16,378	16,387	19,677	17,640
Totals.....	26,026	30,436	32,613	35,860	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,769	30,537	27,551	28,164	35,782	41,100
LARD													
Fresh.....	2,898	3,387	3,609	3,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,222	2,800	2,189	2,336	2,306
BEANS													
Fresh, frozen.....	17,377	16,719	13,329	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503	6,023	9,103	14,245	17,744
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,986	4,658	6,772	6,226	6,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940	5,795	6,652	7,109	7,394
Cured.....	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575	423	302	343	285
In process of cure.....	208	272	365	277	352	528	379	587	411	448	426	296	149
Totals.....	24,829	21,933	20,537	16,910	16,571	15,352	13,853	12,785	11,708	12,762	16,499	22,182	25,987
VEAL													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,327	2,326	2,920	3,254	3,594	4,456	4,589
Fresh, not frozen.....	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	733	556	967	832	444
Totals.....	3,612	2,859	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,929	2,558	3,149	3,655	3,810	4,561	5,289	5,032
MUTTON AND LAMB													
Frozen.....	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,370	2,604	1,461	649	452	432	490	1,270	5,023	6,972
Not frozen.....	249	263	368	241	218	184	112	217	231	274	484	612	367
Totals.....	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671	765	1,754	5,649	7,421
POULTRY													
Fresh.....	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,212	3,725	3,929	5,336	6,918
FISH													
Fresh, frozen.....	23,580	16,369	16,678	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850	23,762	24,614	26,267	25,000
Smoked, etc.....	5,616	4,826	3,809	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,250	6,563	6,322	6,252	6,308
Fresh frozen during pre- ceding month.....	2,672	1,827	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,853	6,026	3,701	6,628	3,224

¹ This figure includes approximately 764,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Dec. 1, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 428,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

SIGNIFICANT BUSINESS FACTORS

OF THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1936

COMPARED WITH

THE SAME PERIOD OF 1935

% DECREASE

% INCREASE

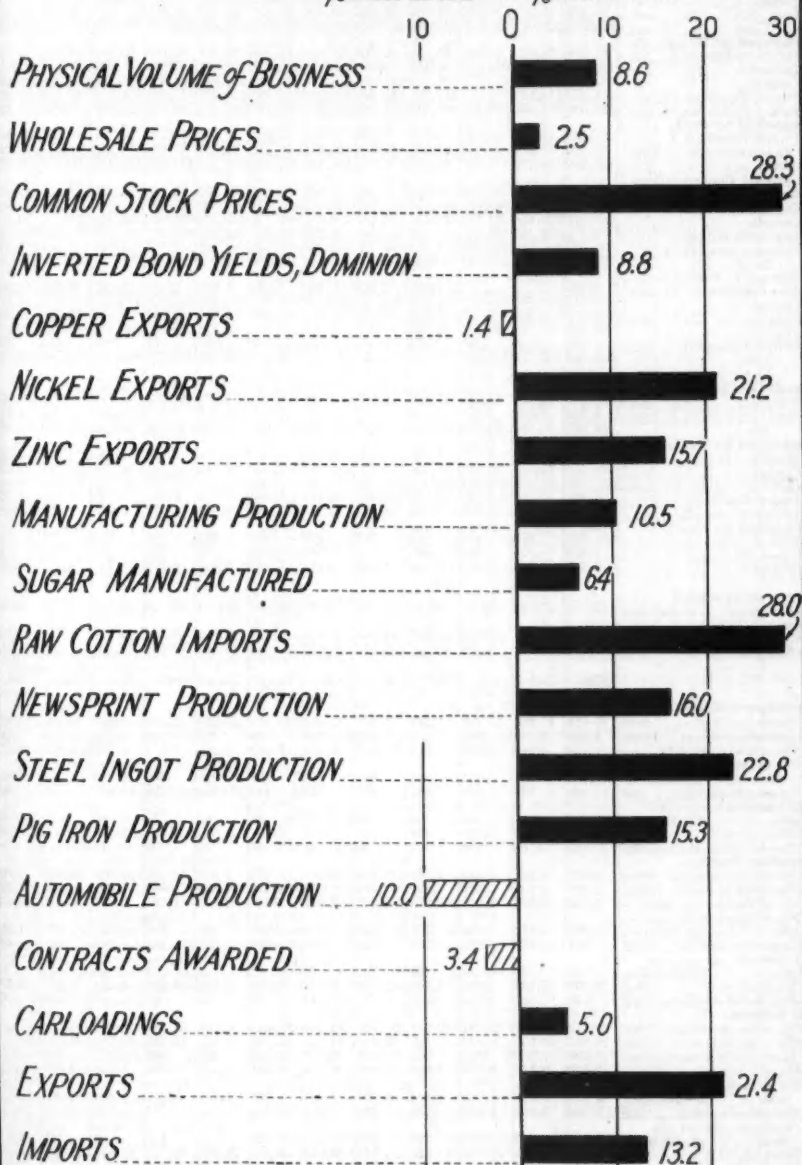


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935					1936									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.			
MONTHLY DATA															
Totals for Canada—	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395	1993081	1986291	1984097	2003690	2337918	2215530			
Water.....	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564	36,003	37,990	42,580	42,550			
Fuel.....	2156525	2001041	1937560	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020855	2020100	2041680	2380498	2261090			
Generated by Water—	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,459	50,238	56,903	58,209	56,371	49,603	52,254	59,616	59,642			
Maritime Provinces.....	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1023875	1028073	1027088	1031592	1270427	1172508			
Quebec.....	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842	635,646	633,435	689,930	696,040			
Ontario.....	156,681	150,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304	117,545	135,045	163,499	159,017			
Prairie Provinces.....	134,066	132,055	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,500	140,484	149,701	153,724	151,364	154,446	131,328			
British Columbia.....	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,407	18,187	18,540	19,784	21,937	21,833			
Generated by Fuel—	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	16,107	16,377	17,463	18,206	20,643	20,606			
Prairie Provinces.....	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,870	157,543	143,350	125,127	129,328	126,086			
Other Provinces.....															
Exports.....															
Provincial Consumption—	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332	65,774	68,936	78,438	77,631			
Maritime Provinces.....	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,602	894,727	887,462	1122385	1020040			
Quebec.....	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721	620,152	635,954	653,864	710,395	724,460			
Ontario.....	170,043	182,485	172,983	160,638	155,381	148,248	129,086	135,925	137,842	156,327	187,072	179,283			
Prairie Provinces.....	132,627	130,865	115,808	135,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	148,302	152,432	149,964	152,884	130,338			
British Columbia.....	2043688	1972990	1826955	2006538	2038221	1952515	1870825	1863313	1876759	1916553	2251174	2131777			
Total.....															
Deliveries to Retailers—	1,036			4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089	1,157	3,543	4,961	5,000			
New Brunswick.....	440,528	379,404	354,977	441,719	508,424	443,978	414,866	417,260	406,006	406,359	496,953	517,446			
Quebec.....	132,113	128,865	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,582	82,783	65,055	67,044	60,979	70,326	80,489			
Ontario.....	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376	15,645	27,144	45,385	50,483			
Manitoba.....	364	345	480	472	358	484	369	380	425	449	494	596			
British Columbia.....	632,590	560,230	529,422	622,208	685,527	581,429	518,029	504,160	490,277	498,474	618,109	654,015			
Total.....															
DAILY AVERAGE															
Totals for Canada—	68,306	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074	64,003	66,299	75,416	73,951			
Water.....	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,196	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115	1,161	1,266	1,374	1,418			
Fuel.....	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,856	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189	65,164	67,565	76,790	75,369			
Generated by Water—	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818	1,603	1,742	1,923	1,958			
Maritime Provinces.....	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096	33,164	33,132	34,386	40,982	39,064			
Quebec.....	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	22,041	20,511	20,505	21,115	22,257	23,202			
Ontario.....	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,676	3,752	3,804	4,501	5,274	5,301			
Prairie Provinces.....	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683	4,829	4,950	5,045	4,982	4,371			
British Columbia.....	692	679	680	609	580	585	584	587	598	659	708	728			
Prairie Provinces.....	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528	563	607	666	644			
Other Provinces.....	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082	4,624	4,171	4,172	4,361			
Exports.....															
RAILWAYS															
Car loadings..... 000 cars	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84	202-74	222-02	251-30	263-48	219-91			
Operating Revenues..... \$000	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,060	13,362	15,637	16,036	13,335			
Canadian National..... \$000	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,346	10,945	11,598	12,061	14,305	14,250	12,117			
Canadian Pacific..... \$000															
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.			
Canadian National—															
Operating Expenses..... \$000	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	12,472	12,989	13,362	12,837	12,923			
Operating Income..... \$000	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	1,37	399	136	925	612	284	2,627	2,905			
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	2,386	2,562	2,737	3,533	3,577			
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	899	828	886	1,109	1,499	1,450			
Passengers carried..... 000	669	681	926	992	955	775	619	668	836	852	666	640			
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	64	84	86	72	60			
Total pay roll..... \$000	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	7,965	8,361	8,420	8,374	8,145			
Number of employees..... 000	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	70	73	74	73	70			
Canadian Pacific—															
Operating Expenses..... \$000	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421	10,235	11,014	10,541	9,509			
Operating Income..... \$000	3,455	2,506	613	807	1,348	1,337	1,450	1,176	979	634	3,423	4,403			
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043	2,255	2,277	2,945	3,121			
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805	860	1,037	1,341	1,034			
Passengers carried..... 000	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538	664	612	521	465			
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68	93	79	75	51			
Total pay roll..... \$000	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028	6,190	6,051	5,730	5,678			
Number of employees..... 000	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53	53	52	49	47			
All Railways—															
Operating Revenues..... \$000	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	26,449	27,301	28,637	33,103	28,400			
Operating Expenses..... \$000	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,465	22,320	23,789	24,049	25,235	26,026	25,574	22,574			
Operating Income..... \$000	6,300	4,289	2051	339	1,914	2,568	1,953	832	860	1,615	6,009	6,444			
No. of tons carried..... 000 tons	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,194	6,044	6,162	6,536	6,792	8,304	8,055			
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	1,775	2,242	2,684	3,353	2,684			
Passengers carried..... 000	1,295	1,732	1,834	1,940	1,888	1,835	1,289	1,405	1,727	1,710	1,419	1,419			
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	148	195	183	165	165			
Total pay roll..... \$000	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,140	13,955	13,830	14,570	14,998	15,578	15,477	15,195	15,195			
Number of employees..... 000	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	131	134	134	131	131			

Deficit.

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935		1936							
	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,133	629,524	701,108	454,347	670,016	833,976	1,672,757
Corn.....	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484	11,605	1,391	9,870	1,595
Oats.....	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	33,475	48,535	66,764	53,012	98,628
Barley.....	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,640	41,366	35,068	50,340	147,266	197,285
Rye.....	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	3,391	5,148	6,087	8,225	19,613	14,744
Flaxseed.....	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880	1,439	3,553	804	7,568
Other grain.....	634	5,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051	1,020	461	616	658
Flour.....	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,093	85,570	92,734	95,990	100,086	100,735
Other mill products.....	100,347	106,078	81,914	103,808	80,328	98,427	87,009	100,658	106,803	116,272
Hay and straw.....	15,668	15,912	20,915	33,650	31,285	9,278	5,337	5,421	11,085	24,968
Cotton.....	1,973	1,125	891	1,009	923	1,332	819	1,115	1,379	758
Apples (fresh).....	28,589	51,396	16,059	11,067	3,620	1,721	183	339	3,428	23,176
Other fruit (fresh).....	23,122	863	674	411	455	510	562	1,691	8,200	15,986
Potatoes.....	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926	18,427	6,268	8,145	18,323
Other fresh vegetables.....	1,708	11,577	9,697	9,480	4,320	1,987	3,806	7,937	12,830	10,261
Other agricultural products.....	15,118	108,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986	17,286	17,326	14,642	14,163
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581	3,921	6,350	4,465	5,397
Cattle and calves.....	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923	36,180	41,744	41,965	62,739
Sheep.....	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670	832	1,532	1,806	4,065
Hogs.....	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552	15,543	13,527	12,800	13,798
Dressed meats (fresh).....	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370	9,900	10,157	9,705	10,039
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125	8,181	8,473	5,996	6,600
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817	6,759	6,228	7,322	6,525
Poultry.....	119	519	357	219	440	248	301	209	70	140
Eggs.....	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093	1,874	1,172	936	715
Butter and cheese.....	5,082	2,833	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363	5,706	5,041	7,449	5,241
Hides and leather.....	1,013	866	482	424	622	1,081	1,081	1,081	1,081	1,081
Other animal products (non-edible).....	4,074	4,463	3,897	4,506	4,674	3,368	4,475	4,506	6,642	5,338
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035	1,008	1,316	1,514	2,735
Bituminous coal.....	514,087	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,359	650,008	675,085	653,087	712,412
Lignite coal.....	283,834	515,665	428,577	184,519	114,877	48,789	43,053	42,967	72,591	228,531
Coke.....	68,836	88,872	97,068	58,119	62,712	41,075	43,163	46,257	50,276	71,388
Iron ores.....	969	327	205	115	56	799	460	3,334	985	517
Other ores and concentrates.....	142,815	158,920	150,384	195,466	188,372	196,316	214,032	212,846	208,316	232,268
Base bullion and matte.....	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678	67,955	63,756	71,341	67,290
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	204,586	131,997	20,336	47,285	71,483	132,026	195,046	305,158	345,814	389,022
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428	5,236	3,673	3,190	4,549
Crude petroleum.....	3,271	1,411	1,829	1,375	1,792	2,700	3,714	1,959	3,780	3,834
Asphalt.....	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609	27,198	25,672	26,364	25,792
Salt.....	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352	15,231	15,643	14,283	16,236
Other mine products.....	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206	206,756	209,850	173,215	198,935
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	173,411	246,808	209,353	230,800	164,579	112,092	157,503	153,364	155,370	181,351
Ties.....	5,114	15,482	1,089	8,810	4,284	7,110	6,083	6,069	3,318	3,923
Pulpwood.....	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,064	155,926	104,646	139,166	148,240	133,822	145,599
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopers material.....	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083	261,047	277,858	248,578	257,588
Other forest products.....	21,111	10,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981	25,076	21,714	20,316	18,106
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362	162,630	184,130	202,930	182,244
Sugar.....	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,726	20,544	19,451	30,347	23,898	23,486
Iron, pig and bloom.....	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693	12,030	9,790	16,976	16,633
Rails and fastenings.....	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919	18,495	4,214	1,815	1,565
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	35,234	45,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444	40,562	37,790	39,273	37,339
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605	6,074	6,234	7,226	7,346
Cement.....	88,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456	65,587	64,476	70,621	83,919
Brick and artificial stone.....	2,067	2,856	8,008	2,287	2,107	1,879	1,301	15,962	17,508	16,539
Lime and plaster.....	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035	20,141	20,705	19,891	20,431
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112	3,246	4,968	3,580	1,716
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,571	9,392	10,681	6,115	4,415
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	10,009	24,448	24,859	32,101	41,225	34,854	23,687	16,022	10,093	9,825
Household goods.....	2,127	5,172	5,173	8,104	8,507	9,227	1,845	1,295	1,952	4,020
Furniture.....	2,197	2,399	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,687	1,721	2,365	1,971	2,497
Liquor beverages.....	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,890	17,698	21,026	18,839	16,700
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604	28,501	20,618	23,018	33,776
Paper, printed matter, books.....	145,389	165,379	170,076	228,516	204,054	185,699	176,341	158,135	139,428	177,441
Wood-pulp.....	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,587	68,266	71,193	72,173	72,355
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,706	2,410	3,620	3,220	3,294	4,603
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791	14,792	14,097	17,751	23,906
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,181	195,437	244,143	270,058	290,530	290,789	257,132
Merchandise.....	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	163,749	138,220	131,069	128,523	130,875	141,693
Grand total, 600 tons.....	4,995	3,781	3,709	4,026	3,906	4,163	4,060	4,453	4,750	5,170

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—												
All Industries.....	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1	111.0
MANUFACTURING.....	101.4	96.8	98.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7	104.9	106.9	109.0	107.7
Animal products—edible.....	115.1	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4	143.5	136.9	129.0	123.8
Fur and products.....	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	87.2	87.1	94.0	89.2	87.3	87.6
Leather and products.....	108.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	106.0	106.2	112.2	112.4	109.0
Lumber and products.....	69.8	83.3	65.9	65.9	67.0	73.2	81.1	86.8	87.4	87.1	85.3	81.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	67.2	81.2	65.3	65.3	67.1	64.7	74.7	81.3	83.8	82.0	79.2	75.5
Furniture.....	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.0	80.4	81.8	83.1	84.4	87.3	88.8
Other lumber products.....	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.0	102.2	108.2	102.2	104.9	102.9	103.7
Musical instruments.....	81.8	81.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.0	36.5	44.7	49.6	53.3	56.0	55.9
Plant products—edible.....	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.6	112.7	120.3	133.3	161.4	136.9
Pulp and paper products.....	88.7	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	99.2	100.6	102.4	104.3	103.6	104.7	105.8
Paper products.....	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6	121.1	123.4	125.5	127.1
Printing and publishing.....	106.9	106.9	106.8	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	105.8	106.4	106.6	108.4	109.5
Rubber products.....	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3	98.7	101.5	103.2	101.5
Textile products.....	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9	113.7	118.8	122.0	121.6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	131.1	129.1	133.5	137.7	132.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	127.6	123.9	129.0	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	123.1	120.2	124.0	126.6	128.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	99.4	83.9	100.8	105.9	106.9	108.8	105.8	104.4	101.4	110.1	115.0	113.5
Other textile products.....	94.8	80.6	92.8	94.8	95.2	99.0	102.0	95.7	94.3	94.3	101.3	101.3
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8	110.6	111.6	118.9	113.4	112.4	114.1
Tobacco.....	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6	100.9	95.4	91.9	91.9
Distilled and malt liquors.....	141.0	140.6	135.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	129.9	143.8	129.2	141.8	147.3
Wood distillates and extracts.....	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	137.6	131.6	138.4	135.6	138.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.9	138.3	139.3	141.0	144.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	115.8	87.5	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	96.0	97.6	88.3	88.9	87.8	84.3
Electric light and power.....	116.8	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3	122.1	123.2	121.1	117.5
Electrical apparatus.....	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	128.4	120.8	124.4	126.3	126.3
Iron and steel products.....	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.5	83.5	83.1	87.2	89.8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6	107.3	107.4	113.7	117.8
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	93.6	93.4	95.8	95.0	90.9	100.0	102.7	105.6	106.9	106.5	109.0	106.4
Agricultural implements.....	82.5	82.2	63.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1	65.5	45.5	45.3	44.9
Land vehicles.....	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4	78.9	74.2	70.7	87.1
Automobiles and parts.....	120.0	119.9	129.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2	99.5	92.0	111.5	137.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	50.5	47.7	50.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1	67.4	56.6	65.8	63.7
Heating appliances.....	105.3	86.2	95.1	90.0	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2	112.8	105.8	121.3	126.8
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5	90.1	91.9	90.7	89.5
Foundry and machine shop products.....	94.8	82.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2	93.2	90.7	94.8	102.1
Other iron and steel products.....	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.0	88.8	90.3	89.8	93.2	94.1	95.3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1	137.3	139.3	142.7	141.1
Non-metallic mineral products.....	127.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2	143.6	143.7	145.9	143.6
Miscellaneous.....	126.0	116.8	116.7	117.1	121.8	124.7	127.9	132.3	133.1	133.0	134.9	133.6
LOGGING.....	185.4	185.4	171.1	147.0	109.6	88.8	94.1	93.6	95.0	141.7	206.9	265.7
MINING.....	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	133.1	134.2	140.2	147.7	151.8	150.9
Coal.....	63.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6	85.5	87.7	92.7	95.5
Metallic ores.....	230.3	236.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.0	252.6	258.0	265.6	272.1	286.7	283.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	104.8	90.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1	119.0	120.5	128.5	133.9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	82.4	84.1	86.0	84.6	83.1
Telegraphs.....	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.6	86.3	89.5	94.7	97.0	99.6	97.1	94.9
Telephones.....	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.0	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1	80.7	82.5	81.3	80.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.4	87.1	88.7	89.4	88.3	87.1
Street railways and cartage.....	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.6	120.0	121.2	122.7	120.7
Steam railways.....	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.3	73.3	74.5	76.0	77.8	79.0	77.0	75.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	67.3	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	69.5	95.8	98.7	98.1	96.1	91.6	94.8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	91.4	102.0	100.0	109.9	99.6
Building.....	67.3	64.0	63.6	63.1	63.2	65.6	67.0	67.3	67.4	60.1	61.4	61.5
Highway.....	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7	152.1	161.9	159.8	165.1
Railway.....	116.3	82.4	63.1	72.9	64.8	61.1	63.7	67.6	105.6	109.5	95.0	77.9
SERVICES.....	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	131.7	135.8	137.5	142.7	144.9	132.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.3	111.6	114.7	128.7	137.1	139.6	121.5	119.1
Professional.....	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4	132.0	130.7	134.1	127.5
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	133.3	135.3	136.7	134.5	135.6	135.4	133.8
TRADE.....	131.0	125.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3	126.3	126.3	129.6	132.0
Retail.....	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4	133.3	132.3	136.1	139.5
Wholesale.....	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.9	110.0	111.0	112.9	114.8	115.0	114.9

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
1934										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,480	302,490
February.....	32,431	172,355	67,324	88,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	246,800	406,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,641	109,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	305,244	283,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	69,580	60,638	13,957	322,309	346,735
May.....	63,059	31,681	67,670	66,294	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,795
June.....	48,305	34,568	114,693	33,147	65,667	29,919	407,003	30,935	240,573	338,491
July.....	37,011	27,239	66,399	59,576	79,949	81,816	459,312	32,128	329,335	300,021
August.....	48,394	33,450	129,552	83,001	.....	.....	410,009	58,647	325,704	299,758
September.....	43,658	33,922	47,380	46,916	.....	.....	358,000	41,710	307,170	257,344
October.....	40,109	33,660	148,514	63,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	304,110	264,000
November.....	44,153	23,399	104,415	60,359	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935												1936											
	Dec.												Jan.											
	First of Month												Feb.											
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries																								
MANUFACTURING	103.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	103.7	105.0	107.8	103.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	103.7	105.0	107.8
Leather and products	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	108.1	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	108.1
Rough and dressed lumber	68.9	73.8	70.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	70.4	68.9	73.8	70.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	70.4
Furniture	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.6	76.7	75.0	79.6	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	86.6	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.6	76.7	75.0	79.6	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	86.6
Musical instruments	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	33.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	50.9	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	33.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	50.9
Pulp and paper	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	97.6	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	97.6
Paper products	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	127.0	127.8	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	127.0	127.8
Printing and publishing	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.6	107.0	108.1	106.8	107.7	107.7	108.3	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.6	107.0	108.1	106.8	107.7	107.7	108.3
Rubber products	97.7	96.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	103.5	97.7	96.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	103.5
Textile products	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	119.2	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	119.2
Thread, yarn and cloth	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.6	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.5	132.8	131.4	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.6	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.5	132.8	131.4
Hosiery and knit goods	122.3	130.8	120.9	121.5	123.5	123.5	121.2	134.0	123.3	126.2	126.1	123.7	122.3	130.8	120.9	121.5	123.5	123.5	121.2	134.0	123.3	126.2	126.1	123.7
Clay, glass and stone products	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	80.4	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	80.4
Electric Light and Power	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.4	122.1	121.1	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.4	122.1	121.1
Electric apparatus	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.4	122.1	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.4	122.1
Iron and steel products	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	90.7	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	90.7
Crude, rolled and forged products	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	105.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	119.5	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	105.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	119.5
Machinery other than vehicles	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	105.1	105.3	105.6	108.2	111.1	111.2	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	105.1	105.3	105.6	108.2	111.1	111.2
Agricultural implements	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	46.8	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	46.8
Automobiles and parts	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.9	140.9	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.9	140.9
Loggings	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	179.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	179.0
Mining	126.2	128.9	129.5	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	145.9	145.4	126.2	128.9	129.5	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	145.9	145.4
Metallic ores	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	267.6	265.5	274.2	278.9	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	267.6	265.5	274.2	278.9
Non metallic minerals (except coal)	103.7	111.3	109.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	115.5	125.5	103.7	111.3	109.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	115.5	125.5
Telephones	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.7	73.7	78.2	79.8	80.7	79.8	78.8	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.7	73.7	78.2	79.8	80.7	79.8	78.8
TRANSPORTATION	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	82.8	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	82.8
Street railways and carriages	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	115.9	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	115.9
Steam railways	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.7	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.6	75.0	73.8	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.7	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.6	75.0	73.8
Shipping and stevedoring	82.8	86.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	87.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3	82.1	84.1	82.8	86.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	87.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	87.7	85.4	84.6	87.3	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	87.7	85.4	84.6	87.3
Building	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	53.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	53.0
TRAIL	179.2	198.0	203.9	235.1	227.5	258.7	148.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.5	123.3	179.2	198.0	203.9	235.1	227.5	258.7	148.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.5	123.3
Highway	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	65.3	87.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	74.2	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	65.3	87.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	74.2
Railway	128.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	129.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	120.2	128.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	129.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	120.2
Hotels and RESTAURANTS	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	127.2	129.1	130.2	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	127.2	129.1	130.2
TRADE	129.3	125.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	138.4	129.3	125.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	138.4
Retail	106.2	108.6	106.0	100.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	111.8	106.2	108.6	106.0	100.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	111.8
Wholesale	106.2	108.6	106.0	100.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	111.8	106.2	108.6	106.0	100.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	111.8
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—																								
Maritime Provinces	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	119.9	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	119.9
Quebec	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.6	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	105.9	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.6	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	105.9
Ontario	103.0	107.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	106.6	108.7	110.3	103.0	107.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	106.6	108.7	110.3
Prairie Provinces	99.0	97.8	96.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	100.5	99.0	97.8	96.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	100.5
British Columbia	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5	102.4	103.1	102.8	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5	102.4	103.1	102.8
Montreal	90.4	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.6	90.7	90.2	88.9	91.2	91.8	90.8	90.4	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.6	90.7	90.2	88.9	91.2	91.8	90.8
Quebec	86.4	85.7	97.6	113.7	95.2	96.9	100.8	92.4	92.9	93.9	92.3	91.4	86.4	85.7	97.6	113.7	95.2	96.9	100.8	92.4	92.9	93.9	92.3	91.4
Toronto	98.1	103.5	99.4	100.3	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.5	101.9	102.7	103.4	103.4	98.1	103.5	99.4	100.3	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.5	101.9	102.7	103.4	103.4
Ottawa	105.0	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	100.7	105.1	106.7	106.5	105.0	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	100.7	105.1	106.7	106.5
Hamilton	98.7	98.6	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	98.4	97.6	97.7	96.1	95.9	98.2	98.7	98.6	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	98.4	97.6	97.7	96.1	95.9	98.2
Windsor	102.6	155.8	107.8	106.4	137																			

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	8,291	4,368	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,999	15,536	16,559	14,957	13,840
Building Permits.....\$000	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,615	3,673	3,645	4,120	3,000
Employment Average 1926=100	104-6	90-1	98-4	98-0	97-4	90-5	102-0	104-6	105-6	107-1	110-1	111-0	110-1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,022	2,932	2,992	2,787	2,590	2,774	2,979	3,136	3,894	2,619	3,134	3,328	3,300
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745	31,938	32,281	24,722	26,784	25,639	37,534
Commercial Failures.....Number	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	100	104	87	88	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	1,428	1,327	1,135	994	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	376	308	150	282	249	295	3,214	5,897	1,212	1,570	2,865	1,066	574
Building Permits.....\$000	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238	193	211	205	209	167
Employment Average 1926=100	107-5	108-1	102-2	101-7	101-8	103-4	103-4	111-7	113-9	114-4	117-9	119-4	115-3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	62-5	51-3	50-4	43-8	46-4	47-8	50-9	61-6	54-1	47-9	51-7	55-9	63-1
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155	2,351	2,164	2,054	2,053	2,580
Commercial Failures.....Number	4	3	6	1	5	3	2	8	9	4	1	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,257	3,503	2,854	3,751	2,875	5,319	7,512
Building Permits.....\$000	519	928	284	203	468	445	966	1,094	1,234	839	894	857	638
Employment Average 1926=100	108-8	95-5	95-2	95-1	91-4	96-4	99-8	101-6	101-2	103-0	106-0	110-3	112-6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	878	813	829	866	823	827	892	920	857	789	859	1,031	1,068
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106	6,835	7,096	7,829	10,464
Commercial Failures.....Number	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	37	45	45	38	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,502	6,629	6,646	7,285	4,801
Building Permits.....\$000	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,350	2,140	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,855	2,067	1,679
Employment Average 1926=100	107-0	102-7	102-4	103-8	103-4	103-4	104-7	106-2	107-1	108-1	112-6	112-8	112-9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223	1,094	1,391	1,342	1,504
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714	10,143	12,078	12,908	16,120
Commercial Failures.....Number	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	35	35	28	35	.....	.....
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778	2,133	1,127	603	396
Building Permits.....\$000	117	77	48	38	145	778	859	453	377	430	351	637	182
Employment Average 1926=100	101-2	95-1	93-7	95-1	90-5	92-7	97-7	101-9	103-9	107-4	108-6	106-0	98-4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	630	606	635	428	413	497	562	527	574	523	656	725	472
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139	4,535	3,388	3,676	4,833	5,513
Commercial Failures.....Number	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	15	8	9	13	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521	1,452	3,043	495	479
Building Permits.....\$000	285	218	428	1,184	467	496	552	458	478	377	357	351	583
Employment Average 1926=100	99-3	92-4	94-1	92-4	95-9	99-0	102-2	104-8	107-9	109-3	108-1	105-4	101-5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	149-9	161-2	165-3	171-8	165-0	167-9	163-8	168-2	185-5	166-1	175-7	175-2	175-4
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,401	2,113	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,575	2,192	1,880	2,216	2,383
Commercial Failures.....Number	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	5	7	1	1	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	201-7	293-2	307-3	277-6	266-4	299-1	299-3	308-5	316-7	319-5	328-7	230-8	334-1
Silver.....000 oz.	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,557	1,795	1,539	1,329	1,580
Nickel.....tons	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035	6,285	6,176	7,936	6,371
Copper.....tons	17,717	17,370	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711	14,290	17,694	18,078	17,336
Lead.....tons	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	16,024	14,262	16,162	16,994	14,564	14,130
Zinc.....tons	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,832	14,815	14,994	15,437	13,799	15,567	15,944
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,453	1,030	938	998	1,093	1,050	1,096	1,433	1,762
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	122-5	116-8	125-7	121-2	107-9	117-8	107-7	114-2	114-0	139-9	139-8	135-6	137-0
Natural Gas.....000 cu. ft.	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,400	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,377	1,210	1,140	1,430	1,961
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	27,105	25,898	15,934	17,016	17,038	16,235	19,808	27,361	25,136	27,740	25,128	31,067	38,291
Gypsum.....000 tons	59-3	67-7	51-2	4-9	2-9	5-3	40-9	76-6	156-5	132-5	81-9	57-5	.....
Feldspar.....tons	1,817	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,220	2,565	2,859	1,010	2,740	.....
Salt (commercial).....tons	20,308	26,379	13,360	11,013	11,062	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257	20,962	19,739	19,404	23,496
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	513	364	117	97	95	167	294	419	559	539	601	702	867
Clay products.....\$ 000	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	307	344	373	377	369	341
Lime.....tons	38,293	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	30,239	37,264	36,027	36,599	40,100	45,170

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Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	Oct.					Nov.				Dec.	
	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	12
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	6,539	5,305	6,386	4,443	3,281	2,948	1,941	2,438	1,444	1,847	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	925	1,119	1,209	854	880	614	523	689	404	537	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	1,666	1,278	1,151	640	491	425	250	334	165	184	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	96	115	72	35	22	32	11	18	8	8	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	47	32	46	26	33	17	12	29	23	28	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	162-1	163-0	160-7	187-6	153-5	149-0	142-5	135-9	128-7	120-1	116-5
Oats.....000 bushels	15,869	16,689	16,646	17,159	17,651	17,556	17,133	16,996	16,023	15,703	15,525
Barley.....000 bushels	15,553	15,748	16,544	16,790	17,354	17,413	16,742	16,366	15,224	15,222	14,977
Flax.....000 bushels	972	1,083	1,097	1,073	1,038	1,046	1,070	1,110	966	973	890
Rye.....000 bushels	3,041	2,955	2,831	2,699	2,832	2,740	2,489	2,239	2,265	2,169	2,021
AVER. CASH PRICE FLOUR WHEAT AND FORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	108/2	110/1	113/7	111	109/7	108/4	108	108/5	108/3	112/3	114/6
Oats No. 2 C.W..... "	45/1	45/1	44/3	43/6	43/4	44/3	45/6	45/6	45/6	45/7	49/2
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	62/2	61/4	62/1	59/3	59/7	60/1	62/1	62/1	62/5	65	72/3
Flax No. 1 C.W..... "	165/3	166/4	163/1	161/1	162/1	160/1	159/1	161	157/2	159/6	164/7
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	67/7	69/2	71	69/7	69/4	69/4	73/2	75/4	79/3	81/6	87/7
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	10,057	9,497	8,181	8,343	7,875	6,985	7,472	6,147	4,719	4,602	4,090
Live Stock.....	2,761	2,852	2,666	2,977	2,746	2,642	2,287	2,247	2,173	2,033	1,835
Coal.....	10,360	9,656	8,811	10,114	9,914	10,448	8,358	7,337	6,298	7,409	8,289
Coke.....	534	621	603	550	564	613	545	631	664	865	694
Lumber.....	2,144	2,020	1,872	2,025	2,097	1,968	2,077	2,198	2,123	1,987	1,834
Pulpwood.....	979	956	955	1,039	1,009	846	918	1,050	1,161	1,187	1,340
Pulp and paper.....	2,022	2,252	2,420	2,301	2,322	2,386	2,306	2,473	2,623	2,704	2,975
Other forest products.....	2,199	2,598	2,382	2,608	2,523	2,416	2,415	2,260	2,313	2,798	2,758
Ore.....	1,769	1,563	2,077	2,021	2,049	2,003	1,745	1,806	1,902	1,793	1,547
Misc. L.C.L.....	13,510	13,274	11,553	13,663	13,257	13,100	12,610	13,097	12,878	12,730	12,836
Miscellaneous.....	13,943	14,630	13,662	14,325	13,627	13,243	12,867	12,273	12,732	11,849	11,498
Total cars loaded.....	60,278	60,219	55,182	59,966	57,983	56,360	53,606	51,521	49,886	50,047	49,710
Total cars received from connections.....	24,331	25,497	24,492	26,134	25,943	26,847	26,631	23,094	25,751	27,612	29,606
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1928=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	56-07	54-48	47-85	43-06	40-87	35-99	40-80	33-23	26-73	30-63	32-46
Live stock.....	102-75	96-61	85-94	91-34	82-44	80-84	70-85	70-24	73-19	69-17	64-27
Coal.....	122-00	111-90	95-22	110-36	111-22	116-76	102-59	85-68	77-09	91-83	106-69
Coke.....	117-11	133-26	133-70	122-77	118-99	131-55	107-92	133-12	133-07	147-36	132-05
Lumber.....	56-96	54-01	50-12	56-06	56-97	57-16	65-64	68-86	65-44	68-92	68-54
Pulpwood.....	63-32	60-62	60-71	72-91	76-56	68-84	77-99	94-09	88-36	82-32	86-51
Pulp and paper.....	88-37	96-94	104-49	100-79	98-43	99-13	93-55	98-88	106-45	112-07	115-54
Other forest products.....	73-45	81-00	76-37	81-34	80-04	81-02	89-44	84-33	79-36	92-40	100-18
Ore.....	88-81	95-20	105-43	103-80	105-02	101-32	95-36	103-38	125-21	119-29	102-82
Merchandise.....	76-41	75-45	76-95	78-30	75-96	77-08	82-07	77-31	77-55	76-81	79-51
Miscellaneous.....	80-31	82-74	76-96	79-54	79-12	81-12	90-12	89-13	95-33	95-84	101-73
Total for Canada.....	77-31	77-21	74-46	74-94	73-54	73-38	74-96	71-26	70-96	76-16	79-82
Eastern Division.....	76-74	74-26	73-60	74-94	76-00	76-14	81-57	80-95	81-23	84-97	86-34
Western Division.....	79-57	81-35	73-53	75-45	69-92	69-03	66-93	75-89	56-09	62-81	71-30
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	76-7	76-7	77-1	76-9	76-8	76-8	76-8	77-2	77-2	77-4	77-8
Vegetable products.....	78-4	78-5	79-7	79-0	78-6	78-3	78-3	78-7	78-4	79-4	80-4
Animal products.....	73-4	73-3	73-1	73-9	73-0	72-5	72-7	73-8	73-8	73-5	73-5
Textiles.....	69-7	69-6	69-6	69-5	69-6	69-6	69-6	69-7	69-8	69-9	70-1
Wood and paper.....	69-0	69-0	69-3	69-5	69-5	69-5	69-5	69-4	69-4	69-5	69-5
Iron and its products.....	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-3	88-3	88-4	88-4
Non-ferrous metals.....	70-2	69-9	70-3	70-7	71-5	73-3	73-6	75-3	75-5	76-4	76-3
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-3	85-3	84-9	84-9	84-9	84-9	84-6	84-8	84-9	85-0	85-0
Chemicals.....	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-1	78-8	78-9	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	205-2	210-3	213-8	216-0	214-3	218-0	223-0	226-1	217-7	211-9	212-7
Iron and steel (15).....	141-0	149-5	151-7	151-2	153-4	159-2	162-0	168-9	164-5	168-7	165-8
Pulp and paper (6).....	21-7	24-8	24-6	25-7	24-9	24-0	26-5	26-6	26-7	29-7	28-7
Milling (5).....	99-0	100-3	100-4	108-5	103-7	103-9	106-9	106-1	108-9	110-6	110-1
Oils (5).....	235-7	230-0	234-7	239-3	238-6	238-0	240-5	243-8	248-9	216-5	220-0
Textiles and clothing (11).....	71-2	73-3	73-7	73-6	74-5	74-7	75-2	75-6	73-9	73-0	73-5
Food and allied products (18).....	166-5	170-2	171-2	173-2	174-1	175-2	170-3	182-9	179-3	180-2	178-2
Beverages (9).....	132-1	132-5	133-6	133-3	133-9	133-2	132-9	140-7	138-1	142-7	141-1
Miscellaneous (20).....	395-3	405-8	400-0	413-7	405-1	425-1	436-4	441-3	428-8	422-4	422-5
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	55-2	56-2	60-2	59-4	59-7	61-8	62-7	62-6	61-1	61-0	60-7
Transportation (2).....	30-3	33-8	34-6	33-3	33-1	34-8	35-6	35-9	33-8	33-3	33-1
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	114-5	115-1	115-7	115-4	114-8	114-9	115-9	117-1	115-8	120-2	120-0
Power and traction (19).....	71-2	76-6	77-8	77-2	78-2	81-2	82-3	81-5	80-0	80-0	79-4
Grand total (112).....	127-1	131-5	133-7	134-4	133-7	136-8	139-4	140-9	136-0	138-2	133-4
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	129-3	127-7	126-1	126-3	125-7	127-2	131-9	133-9	133-0	133-0	129-9
Base metals (3).....	275-4	282-7	283-6	296-0	292-5	304-7	314-9	315-1	314-4	313-6	306-9
Total Index (23).....	157-7	157-9	156-8	159-4	158-7	161-8	167-6	169-2	168-3	168-2	164-4
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
	64-3	65-1	66-3	66-9	67-2	65-8	65-4	64-8	64-6	64-6	64-5

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Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	37,150	249	282	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	308	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	210	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	225	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,044	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	4,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	5,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,799	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,223	2,923
1930	37,491	302	248	12,371	10,655	4,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,808
1932	25,944	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	510	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,508
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,636
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,448	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935		1936											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	35.1	30.6	24.7	27.1	29.2	37.4	
Moncton.....	8.3	8.6	7.2	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	
Saint John.....	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.6	16.0	17.7	15.3	15.4	15.8	18.1	17.0	
Totals.....	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9	51.7	55.9	63.1	
QUEBEC														
Montreal.....	801.9	787.2	780.9	806.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	847.7	798.4	732.8	803.0	920.7	936.4	
Quebec.....	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	66.1	52.5	50.5	48.6	103.5	94.8	
Sherbrooke.....	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.4	6.5	6.3	
Totals.....	878.2	813.4	828.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	920.0	856.8	789.9	859.0	1,030.7	1,068.0	
ONTARIO														
Brantford.....	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.1	10.2	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	
Chatham.....	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.2	8.2	9.4	
Fort William.....	4.6	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	
Hamilton.....	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	50.6	51.5	46.2	49.9	54.7	53.3	
Kingston.....	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.8	7.1	5.0	6.1	6.4	6.1	
Kitchener.....	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.6	9.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	
London.....	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	41.5	32.9	34.0	41.7	39.6	31.3	
Ottawa.....	121.7	129.7	108.0	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.5	154.8	124.7	100.0	115.0	132.7	168.2	
Peterborough.....	8.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9	7.9	5.4	6.6	6.6	8.7	6.8	
Sarnia.....	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.1	
Sudbury.....	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	
Toronto.....	699.2	686.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	906.5	843.3	894.5	1,079.6	911.6	829.7	1,032.3	1,022.8	1,154.4	
Windsor.....	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	36.8	40.9	29.8	34.5	31.6	36.7	
Totals.....	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,153.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	1,423.6	1,222.8	1,093.7	1,390.7	1,341.6	1,508.4	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES														
Brandon.....	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	
Calgary.....	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	51.3	53.9	47.6	60.9	65.8	54.0	
Edmonton.....	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	30.5	32.8	30.0	27.0	31.0	36.8	35.6	
Lethbridge.....	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	
Medicine Hat.....	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.3	
Moose Jaw.....	5.6	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.0	4.0	5.7	5.6	7.6	6.5	10.8	10.3	7.3	
Prince Albert.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	
Regina.....	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	27.6	42.5	44.8	65.3	60.7	45.3	
Saskatoon.....	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.9	12.7	13.5	11.6	
Winnipeg.....	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	423.8	419.7	376.2	463.2	524.8	308.8	
Totals.....	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	562.2	574.4	522.5	656.3	725.0	475.3	
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
New Westminster.....	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.9	
Vancouver.....	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	136.9	136.0	147.9	133.5	141.9	141.4	139.8	
Victoria.....	23.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	26.5	31.2	26.1	27.2	27.0	29.5	
Totals.....	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.8	166.1	175.8	175.2	172.5	
Totals Canada	3,021.5	2,933.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	3,135.6	2,893.7	2,619.2	3,133.6	3,328.2	3,302.4	
Bank clearings.....	1,095	1,518	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561	1,456	1,711	1,837	1,785	

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935		1936											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Employment—														
Montreal.....	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	93.5	92.2	94.3	95.6	94.6	
Quebec.....	100.8	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.6	96.8	94.5	96.5	97.9	98.1	97.1	
Toronto.....	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.3	96.7	100.2	101.1	101.4	101.3	103.4	105.5	105.9	
Ottawa.....	104.0	103.9	102.2	98.8	97.8	103.1	107.7	108.9	110.0	107.4	111.2	110.9	108.8	
Hamilton.....	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.7	99.4	99.5	97.7	98.0	100.4	
Windsor.....	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	121.2	126.1	128.2	113.0	115.1	106.9	120.3	126.1	
Winnipeg.....	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	94.1	87.3	90.9	92.7	93.8	92.9	95.3	94.9	
Vancouver.....	101.3	100.3	97.3	97.8	98.9	100.1	101.9	105.8	106.0	109.2	110.0	109.1	107.0	

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18	6	34	21	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115	178	142	100	90
Halifax.....	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96	128	102	96	81
New Glasgow.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	2	3	6
Sydney.....	6	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28	13	50	38	9	12
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	12	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	60	25	29	79	67
Fredericton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10	9	12	9	37
Moncton.....	2	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38	2	6	12	3
Saint John.....	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	25	13	13	11	57	27
QUEBEC.....	519	928	284	208	468	445	696	1,064	1,324	839	894	857	638
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199	696	780	608	504
Quebec.....	60	27	2	5	45	36	52	422	33	66	21	88	44
Shawinigan.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5	6	16	43	3
Sherbrooke.....	16	135	10	5	18	23	15	27	40	17	32	44	45
Three Rivers.....	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	6	9	18	24	13
Westmount.....	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41	45	27	50	30
ONTARIO.....	2,356	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858	2,067	1,670
Belleville.....	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6	8	4	16	1
Brantford.....	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24	16	6	16	22
Chatham.....	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10	14	12	25	4
Fort William.....	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30	15	40	8	7
Galt.....	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7	35	30	6	10
Guelph.....	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17	12	21	14	2
Hamilton.....	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91	120	81	161	180
Kingston.....	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36	43	29	17	35	8
Kitchener.....	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44	44	88	75	32
London.....	253	13	17	13	28	59	89	95	78	88	103	50	38
Niagara Falls.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6	18	19	23	5
Oshawa.....	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16	13	10	28	9	5	3
Ottawa.....	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199	232	162	128	76
Owen Sound.....	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22	4	12	8	6
Peterborough.....	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52	24	31	20	32
Port Arthur.....	5	1	2	2	12	13	28	50	27	32	17	17	7
Stratford.....	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3	1	8	9	4
St. Catharines.....	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262	180	17	46	185
St. Thomas.....	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44	5	1	8	3	1
Sarnia.....	55	3	4	4	10	6	8	10	14	33	16	8	4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18	27	29	11	12
Toronto.....	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777	555	536	1,045	821
York and East York Townships.....	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	265	204	172	248	137
Welland.....	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15	20	12	5	4
Windsor.....	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102	63	71	73	61
Riverside.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	3	1	2	2	9	.....
Woodstock.....	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	58	16	34	4	8
MANTOBA.....	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173	155	155	296	70
Brandon.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2	5	30	.....	3
St. Boniface.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3	20	15	2	9
Winnipeg.....	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168	130	110	294	50
SASKATCHEWAN.....	115	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35	144	72	56	26
Moose Jaw.....	85	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4	13	2	4	5	5
Regina.....	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15	121	37	34	13
Saskatoon.....	7	5	1	1	2	14	19	63	7	21	30	17	8
ALBERTA.....	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168	130	125	286	96
Calgary.....	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60	30	45	220	68
Edmonton.....	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94	55	64	82	13
Lethbridge.....	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	34	12	44	15	13	15
Medicine Hat.....	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	2	1	1	1	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	274	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	877	337	351	362
Kamloops.....	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3	10	1	7	7
Nanaimo.....	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15	8	17	6	49
New Westminster.....	16	20	17	15	35	25	27	48	91	44	16	16	17
Prince Rupert.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....
Vancouver.....	217	164	359	1,108	350	396	452	379	339	263	272	251	254
N. Vancouver.....	.....	.....	1	.....	34	2	1	4	4	3	1	3	1
Victoria.....	31	22	40	56	44	47	37	25	25	51	28	64	34
Total 58 cities.....	3,448	2,402	1,294	1,912	2,363	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,616	3,673	3,645	4,120	3,080

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1935					1936									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
Totals	73-7	73-6	73-9	73-6	73-4	73-2	71-8	73-3	74-4	76-2	76-4	77-1	77-3		
Component Material—															
Vegetable products.....	67-2	67-0	67-7	66-3	66-7	66-5	65-7	66-0	73-1	77-6	77-4	79-0	79-2		
Animal products.....	73-0	72-6	72-9	72-1	70-5	69-8	69-0	69-7	70-5	72-3	73-3	73-3	73-5		
Textiles.....	69-9	69-6	69-9	69-4	69-6	69-5	69-1	69-2	69-6	70-0	69-6	69-6	69-4		
Wood and paper.....	65-3	65-5	67-4	67-8	67-3	67-9	68-2	68-1	68-4	68-6	68-8	69-4	69-4		
Iron and its products.....	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-3	87-4	87-8	87-7	87-6	87-9	88-2	88-2	88-3		
Non-ferrous metals.....	73-4	71-4	68-3	68-6	69-3	69-2	68-3	67-7	68-1	69-1	70-2	70-4	74-0		
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-0	85-4	85-3	85-9	85-9	85-5	85-4	85-7	85-1	85-2	85-4	84-9	84-8		
Chemicals.....	77-4	77-3	77-3	77-2	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-2	77-3	78-4	78-4	78-7	78-8		
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	74-2	74-3	74-2	73-9	73-8	73-3	73-2	73-7	74-3	75-5	75-5	75-8	76-0		
Food, beverage and tobacco.....	72-3	72-4	72-3	71-3	70-3	70-3	70-1	71-2	73-3	74-8	75-1	75-4	75-4		
Producers' goods.....	69-4	69-4	69-6	69-3	69-3	69-1	68-1	68-5	72-1	74-7	75-0	73-3	76-3		
Producers' equipment.....	89-7	90-1	90-0	90-3	90-3	90-3	89-9	90-0	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-5	89-5		
Producers' materials.....	67-1	66-9	67-6	67-0	67-0	66-7	65-7	66-1	70-1	73-0	73-4	74-8	74-8		
Building and construction materials.....	81-1	81-8	83-6	84-2	84-2	84-6	84-0	84-8	85-4	85-7	86-0	86-6	86-8		
Manufacturers' materials.....	64-7	64-4	64-9	64-1	64-1	63-7	63-4	62-9	67-5	70-8	71-3	72-8	73-4		
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	67-2	67-3	67-9	67-5	67-3	66-8	66-2	66-6	69-7	73-0	73-9	75-2	75-4		
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	72-9	72-9	72-8	72-2	72-1	72-2	71-7	71-9	73-3	74-8	75-1	75-4	75-4		
Field Origin—Raw.....	56-4	56-5	57-0	55-9	56-3	56-2	55-0	57-1	63-8	70-6	70-0	72-1	71-4		
Manufactured.....	71-8	71-8	72-1	71-3	71-4	71-4	70-5	70-3	73-2	75-3	75-5	77-5	77-6		
Animal Origin—Raw.....	74-2	74-6	75-8	75-8	73-9	74-2	63-3	64-2	68-9	73-1	73-1	75-0	74-9		
Manufactured.....	72-7	72-4	71-5	70-0	69-5	70-2	68-9	70-0	71-1	73-2	74-0	72-9	72-6		
Canadian Farm Products—Field.....	73-4	73-4	73-4	72-5	71-4	71-2	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-0	73-5	73-5	74-4		
Animal.....	58-0	57-9	59-0	58-0	59-2	59-8	59-9	60-8	63-2	74-1	74-2	76-1	76-6		
Marine Origin—Raw.....	77-1	77-9	77-5	77-8	76-0	73-8	73-0	74-7	71-6	71-9	76-4	76-2	77-1		
Manufactured.....	65-1	65-4	65-9	66-0	65-5	65-0	64-8	64-5	66-3	73-3	74-4	76-3	77-3		
Forest Origin—Raw.....	70-7	69-7	61-0	63-7	65-5	64-0	56-0	60-8	61-6	68-9	73-0	73-6	79-3		
Manufactured.....	69-9	69-9	69-5	69-2	69-3	69-3	68-7	68-7	70-6	72-0	71-2	70-5	69-9		
Mineral Origin—Raw.....	69-0	67-7	67-1	68-2	69-3	67-9	65-3	67-9	68-2	71-2	73-2	76-4	74-4		
Manufactured.....	75-4	76-0	78-7	79-5	79-4	79-8	80-3	80-1	80-7	81-2	81-6	82-8	82-9		
Commodity Groups—	56-5	56-5	57-6	57-6	57-5	57-5	57-5	57-4	57-4	57-5	58-1	58-1	58-1		
Fruits.....	65-3	65-6	67-4	67-8	67-7	67-0	68-1	68-0	68-3	68-5	69-1	69-6	69-7		
Grains.....	81-4	80-8	79-6	79-9	80-1	79-6	79-0	78-9	78-9	79-2	79-9	80-0	81-1		
Flour and milled products.....	84-5	84-7	84-3	84-5	84-8	84-9	85-0	85-2	85-1	85-2	85-3	84-8	85-0		
Rubber and its products.....	65-1	65-0	62-2	64-5	63-7	63-7	63-2	62-4	62-3	62-3	62-5	62-7	63-3		
Sugar and its products.....	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6	81-6		
Tobacco.....	57-9	57-9	58-3	58-8	56-9	56-0	53-6	55-2	66-3	74-5	75-3	78-8	77-6		
Fishery products.....	69-0	69-4	69-5	67-1	68-3	67-0	65-2	64-3	75-0	81-0	81-6	80-5	85-7		
Furs.....	56-5	56-5	56-8	57-3	57-5	57-6	57-7	57-8	58-1	58-1	58-2	58-2	58-2		
Hides and skins.....	42-2	42-5	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	71-5	70-0	69-8	71-2	72-4	70-8	67-0	70-1	70-8	72-8	75-2	76-4	74-4		
Boots and shoes.....	52-7	51-9	58-5	58-5	58-5	58-7	58-7	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0	63-0		
Live stock.....	88-8	84-0	87-9	84-7	83-6	83-0	75-5	64-7	63-1	69-0	70-7	82-2	80-3		
Meats and poultry.....	85-7	85-7	86-6	87-0	87-0	88-0	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-2	86-4	87-1	88-2		
Milk and its products.....	88-8	87-8	87-0	87-0	87-3	87-1	87-1	88-4	88-4	88-7	88-7	88-7	89-9		
Eggs.....	72-3	72-2	78-0	77-3	72-3	72-8	69-7	72-0	75-9	73-2	72-1	68-0	67-4		
Cotton, raw.....	69-7	68-6	71-1	70-7	68-5	70-9	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-1	72-1	70-7	69-0		
Cotton yarn and thread.....	70-9	72-8	72-7	70-0	69-3	68-5	66-3	67-3	69-0	71-1	74-2	72-8	75-1		
Knit goods.....	81-5	78-0	68-1	71-7	67-3	49-7	52-5	57-1	60-4	65-9	66-9	80-0	83-6		
Silk, raw.....	72-1	70-4	69-1	67-7	66-9	69-4	68-5	70-4	77-5	72-1	72-1	71-0	71-0		
Artificial silk and its products.....	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-2	82-2	82-3		
Wool, raw.....	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3		
Wool yarns.....	84-9	83-0	82-4	29-3	29-0	27-6	26-0	25-7	27-6	28-3	27-2	28-7	31-9		
Newsprint.....	49-6	49-6	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8		
Lumber and timber.....	59-6	59-6	62-9	60-2	67-0	67-0	63-7	66-2	68-6	68-6	69-4	68-6	71-1		
Pulp.....	84-3	84-5	84-5	84-8	84-0	84-6	84-6	84-6	85-5	85-5	85-4	82-7	84-5		
Rolling mill products.....	54-0	54-0	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4		
Scrap.....	79-0	80-2	83-1	84-6	84-5	85-2	86-0	85-5	85-3	89-9	87-0	88-7	88-8		
Aluminum.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0		
Brass, copper and products.....	93-1	92-1	92-2	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-6	92-7	92-9	92-9	93-1		
Lead and its products.....	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6	87-6		
Silver.....	77-1	77-1	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6	76-6		
Zinc and its products.....	65-1	64-6	64-4	65-0	65-9	66-9	66-9	66-4	66-9	66-5	69-4	70-0	73-8		
Clay and allied material products.....	58-8	57-5	54-0	55-9	57-0	54-1	51-3	50-8	52-2	54-7	58-2	58-0	60-7		
Coal.....	106-9	94-5	72-1	73-3	73-3	73-3	72-6	72-4	72-3	72-3	72-3	72-1	70-7		
Coke.....	50-9	49-5	47-9	49-9	51-6	48-9	45-2	44-1	43-2	44-1	44-1	44-1	44-1		
Petroleum and products.....	88-4	88-4	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4		
Lime.....	91-9	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-6	91-5	90-9	91-1	90-5	90-7	91-1	91-3	91-1		
Cement.....	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0		
Asbestos.....	73-3	73-6	71-9	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-8	73-6	73-6	72-0	72-0		
Fertilizers.....	105-7	105-7	105-1	102-1	102-1	102-1	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7		
	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3	105-3		
	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8		
	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8		

Table

Wholesale

Commer

Oats, No.

Wheat, N

Flour, F

Sugar, M

Montre

Sugar, cr

Rubber, s

smoked

Cattle, a

Hogs, bu

Beef hid

native

Butter, s

Montre

Cheese, C

Montre

Eggs, Gr

Leather, s

Cotton

single.

Silk, raw

Wool, eas

Wool, wh

bright

Pulp, cro

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935		1936											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-319	-298	-337	-355	-359	-337	-331	-333	-414	-494	-449	-443	-454	
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern " "	-857	-847	-848	-821	-821	-805	-798	-798	-924	-1-022	-1-039	-1-109	-1-084	
Flour, First Patent 2-9's late	5-700	5-700	5-800	5-600	5-700	5-500	5-300	5-200	6-000	6-400	6-400	7-000	6-800	
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ² cwt.	1-901	1-950	1-950	1-950	1-915	1-950	1-910	1-900	1-850	1-850	1-850	1-825	1-850	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal " "	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	-133	-133	-144	-155	-160	-161	-187	-160	-165	-163	-165	-166	-181	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	5-800	6-330	6-290	6-290	5-490	5-510	5-170	5-330	5-630	5-340	5-550	5-270	5-140	
Hogs, bacon, Toronto	7-990	8-400	8-450	8-590	8-500	8-370	8-160	8-870	9-060	9-240	8-490	8-010	7-590	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers lb.	-153	-148	-153	-130	-120	-120	-110	-113	-105	-120	-138	-143	-145	
Leather, green hide crops	-360	-360	-370	-370	-370	-370	-350	-350	-350	-340	-350	-360	-380	
Box sides, B. Oshawa ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal lb.	-274	-278	-277	-251	-244	-238	-214	-234	-246	-267	-266	-257	-265	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal lb.	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-180	-160	-180	-170	-170	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal dos.	-435	-424	-319	-324	-315	-229	-236	-261	-289	-328	-341	-464	-491	
Cotton, raw 1-11/16 ³ , Ham- ilton lb.	-145	-139	-136	-135	-133	-138	-136	-140	-155	-143	-143	-142	-140	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single "	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-300	-300	-300	-300	
Silk, raw, New York ⁴ "	2-337	2-208	2-130	1-899	1-878	1-825	1-713	1-677	1-767	1-882	1-809	1-908	2-127	
Wool, eastern bright, 1/4 blood " "	-180	-180	-190	-200	-205	-200	-195	-200	-210	-210	-210	-210	-220	
Wool, western range, semi- bright, 1/4 blood "	-190	-190	-200	-210	-210	-210	-200	-210	-220	-220	-220	-210	-220	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1 ton	19-003	19-563	20-485	20-099	20-018	19-674	19-630	20-000	20-016	19-997	20-019	20-139	20-316	
Pig iron, malleable ton	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	
Conc. electrolytic, domes- tic, Montreal cwt.	9-413	9-407	9-279	9-452	9-616	9-760	9-748	9-721	9-843	10-117	10-302	10-448	11-000	
Lard, domestic, Montreal	4-740	4-655	4-362	4-516	4-614	4-368	4-130	4-093	4-213	4-412	4-695	4-676	5-384	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	-570	-558	-528	-535	-540	-523	-523	-483	-500	-488	-515	-500	-590	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal cwt.	4-400	4-364	4-221	4-400	4-548	4-235	3-980	3-886	3-796	3-807	3-891	3-914	4-388	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto ton	13-340	13-340	13-342	13-342	11-020	9-990	9-990	10-140	10-240	10-400	10-550	10-710	10,710	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine "	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	
Gasoline, Toronto gal.	-150	-150	-140	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries³—														
United States—														
Fisher, 200: 1926	84-7	84-2	84-0	83-5	82-6	82-5	81-1	82-3	83-5	84-0	.....	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926 ..	80-6	80-9	80-6	80-6	79-6	79-7	78-6	79-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913	128-3	129-4	128-3	126-4	124-9	123-5	120-4	121-4	125-6	127-8	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom—														
Board of Trade, 200: 1930	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-7	91-7	91-9	92-6	92-6	93-6	93-6	.....	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927	71-3	71-5	71-3	70-9	70-9	70-9	69-8	70-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,														
126: 1913	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	391	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical														
Office, 400: 1913	103-1	103-4	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-7	103-8	104-0	104-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour,														
130: 1914	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	576	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau														
Statistics, 48: 1913	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913														
130	131	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:														
1913	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:														
1914	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913 ..														
145-3	145-0	144-9	144-3	144-1	145-4	145-4	146-3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-														
tistician, 92: 1913	135-9	134-2	135-6	134-7	136-5	139-2	139-8	140-0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:														
1909-1913	141-9	141-4	140-5	138-4	138-6	139-2	139-1	139-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,														
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914	94	94	92	89	88	84	84	83	83	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934										
March.....	47,519	8,787	2,325	9,928	1,081	9,334	2,225	7,926	2,448	2,408
April.....	34,815	7,628	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,902
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,198	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,587
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,537	9,388	2,581	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	8,315	1,668	8,625	1,938	9,131	2,294	2,660
August.....	45,507	8,670	1,716	6,520	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,478	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,046	1,731	6,254	1,883	7,762	1,881	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	8,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,841
November.....	46,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,283	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,121
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,620	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,256	1,611	6,322	2,328	6,289	2,012	1,795
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,846	2,061	11,656	2,110	6,943	2,452	2,693
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,283	1,577	9,192	2,072	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	8,331	1,974	11,900	2,226	10,313	2,990	3,062
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,555	2,884	9,967	2,327	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	8,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,659	8,072	1,830	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,264	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,328	2,061	7,359	2,067	10,580	2,544	10,867	2,664	3,454
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	2,807	10,731	2,453	2,611
December.....	35,509	8,334	1,760	7,261	1,641	6,094	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,238
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,312
March.....	52,681	9,564	2,526	9,702	2,323	11,065	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,748	1,987	6,378	1,987	11,180	2,546	6,180	2,115	2,289
May.....	66,121	12,326	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,889	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,002
August.....	50,258	9,062	1,980	7,971	2,303	9,299	3,021	10,566	2,533	3,324
September.....	52,983	10,105	2,198	7,842	2,442	10,098	2,525	11,119	2,490	4,172
October.....	65,187	13,941	2,437	9,452	2,809	12,296	3,301	13,012	3,346	4,598
November.....	66,169	16,306	2,122	9,003	2,664	12,457	3,110	12,242	3,738	4,625

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1934											
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,907	8,064	836	15,599	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941 (+) 22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667 (+) 3,933
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	8,815	810	13,778	2,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+) 14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	12,694	3,909	15,611	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+) 10,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	16,015	4,340	16,872	1,358	1,082	1,283 (+) 10,919
August.....	65,917	65,330	16,197	7,061	801	14,680	2,986	17,706	1,345	921	963 (+) 23,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	12,578	2,583	13,634	1,464	870	1,103 (+) 22,035
October.....	77,324	77,259	29,850	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,834	1,390	1,048	1,198 (+) 10,565
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	827	14,444	2,458	17,590	1,633	1,261	926 (+) 23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	469	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,396	800 (+) 20,336
1935											
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,189	531	11,683	1,946	17,463	957	1,436	605 (+) 17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,006	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781 (+) 17,765
March.....	67,420	67,420	18,986	8,440	774	14,504	3,955	18,194	1,157	1,274	1,187 (+) 16,187
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	360	9,785	3,622	12,524	803	1,034	696 (+) 11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,006	7,830	639	13,260	3,920	14,208	1,636	1,850	1,359 (+) 11,903
June.....	50,399	50,605	11,919	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,016	1,592	1,409	1,127 (+) 12,067
July.....	64,833	63,280	14,231	7,408	1,169	15,082	4,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,185 (+) 16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,150	7,627	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039 (+) 27,078
September.....	78,946	77,259	29,965	8,561	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,233 (+) 34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	8,960	923	17,355	3,131	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100 (+) 38,872
November.....	85,685	84,484	34,439	9,614	1,010	18,578	2,583	24,049	1,687	1,428	1,040 (+) 36,757
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941 (+) 40,675
1936											
January.....	84,744	83,963	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979 (+) 24,154
February.....	82,798	82,074	19,659	9,938	849	12,412	4,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982 (+) 21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,463	942	17,594	3,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283 (+) 21,901
April.....	67,964	67,424	16,161	7,112	648	17,104	3,868	20,187	1,391	1,534	882 (+) 15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	22,046	9,785	1,014	18,571	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,037 (+) 26,365
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,572	2,221	1,535	1,507 (+) 22,344
July.....	84,968	83,899	30,785	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,979	12,123	1,950	1,030	1,294 (+) 31,147
August.....	93,530	92,590	30,064	11,133	1,100	19,132	3,579	22,513	2,263	1,202	1,405 (+) 43,272
September.....	89,583	88,944	31,076	10,264	1,088	19,817	3,733	17,907	2,056	1,529	1,426 (+) 36,599
October.....	113,003	110,999	45,235	11,032	1,090	20,816	3,997	23,304	2,524	1,707	1,304 (+) 47,818
November.....	122,896	120,971	51,756	11,499	1,163	20,349	4,085	25,337	2,614	1,600	1,358 (+) 56,097

Table 23

Exports of

Agricultural

Products

Alcohol

Fruits

Grains

Barley

Wheat

Rubber

Footwear

Sugar

Vegetables

Wheat

ANIMALS

Duct

Cattle

Cheese

Fish

Fur

Hides

Leather

Meats

FIBRES

Duct

Binders

Cotton

Rags

Raw

Wood

Paper

Plank

Pulp

Shingles

Wood

IRON AND

Automotive

Automotive

Farm

Hard

Machinery

Pipes

Tubes

Non-Ferrous

Aluminum

Copper

Billets

Gold

Lead

Nickel

Silver

Non-Metallic

dust

Machinery

Electric

Film

Selling

Indenes

Total

Food

Fuel

Rent

Clothing

Sundry

Cost per

Bus

All for

Fuel

Rent

Total

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1925					1926									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
Exports of Canadian Produce—															
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—															
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,960	1,525	2,099	538	1,395	1,540	1,066	2,353	2,512		
Fruits.....	2,805	2,959	1,166	534	584	61	178	183	155	213	390	1,792	1,626		
Grains (Total).....	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876	22,985	23,433	33,454	40,190		
Barley.....	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073	1,690	2,304	3,855	2,723		
Wheat.....	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,069	21,674	19,683	21,885	20,854	20,582	28,950	36,621		
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,121	943	953	1,064	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	1,151	1,230	1,390	1,240	1,157		
Sugar.....	112	101	45	194	337	56	199	190	116	153	250	154	395		
Vegetables.....	984	72	230	138	302	140	418	785	60	812	497	868	720		
Wheat flour.....	2,218	1,667	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707	1,597	1,600	2,109	1,939		
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—															
Cattle.....	350	150	506	637	1,180	1,049	1,878	1,840	1,191	878	867	748	460		
Cheese.....	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,532	1,401	1,481	2,224	2,084		
Fish.....	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,090	3,035	2,878	3,186	2,755		
Furs (chiefly raw).....	344	2,699	3,947	2,370	1,892	754	1,132	929	921	1,032	858	1,037	330		
Hides, raw.....	202	433	401	349	300	195	203	212	248	271	388	408	272		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	436	319	304	451	528	363	691	612	495	372	593	612	603		
Meats.....	2,434	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,943	2,947	3,585	2,823	2,467	2,600	3,053	3,196		
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—															
Binder twine.....	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	294	32	7	.....	3		
Cotton.....	125	104	125	148	281	92	200	281	154	176	36	167	165		
Rags.....	93	74	62	59	65	54	69	61	68	87	69	83	120		
Raw wool.....	271	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202	288	192	174	336		
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—															
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	5,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,536	10,393	8,651	9,501	10,321	10,593	10,958		
Planks and boards.....	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,522	2,165	2,780	3,359	3,247	3,608	3,504	4,019	3,868		
Pulp-wood.....	445	448	305	315	283	154	269	989	1,612	1,107	1,085	1,029	911		
Shingles, s.d.p.....	659	689	522	303	421	34	35	40	42	50	42	27	.....	
Timber, square.....	138	96	137	85	168	171	94	152	237	187	190	181	67		
Wood-pulp.....	2,651	3,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	3,631	2,493	2,877	2,830	3,907	3,879	2,736		
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—															
Automobiles.....	1,631	1,612	3,304	1,747	2,945	1,263	1,779	1,482	1,612	1,133	1,336	1,215	1,761		
Automobile parts.....	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270	224	181	167	237		
Farm implements.....	360	370	416	322	586	519	631	676	622	430	337	504	513		
Hardware and cutlery.....	277	163	306	155	172	113	159	146	262	167	181	179	399		
Machinery.....	464	492	431	411	596	299	824	608	532	659	630	717	606		
Pigs and ingots.....	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827	231	306	378	466		
Tubes and pipes.....	88	175	50	48	104	29	48	40	47	62	52	90	81		
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—															
Aluminium.....	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338	231	1,835	270	1,756		
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,962	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134	3,506	3,107	4,034	3,575		
Gold, raw.....	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	565	476	687	542	615	492		
Lead.....	797	781	892	752	887	717	703	1,044	671	948	952	1,034	780		
Nickel.....	3,959	3,621	3,641	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424	3,089	3,821	3,629	3,913		
Silver.....	1,363	2,497	608	506	556	300	632	704	664	886	512	702	417		
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—															
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	777	976	615	608	679	445	745	945	922	774	832	1,107	1,183		
Coal.....	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136	143	152	156	197		
Petroleum and products.....	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64	333	117	241	111		
Stone and products.....	562	432	335	344	392	441	300	676	587	811	598	670	761		
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—															
Acids.....	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211	278	294	311	292		
Fertilisers.....	401	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138	271	403	553	466		
Soda and compounds.....	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	406	263	272	340	363	295		
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—															
Electrical energy.....	327	297	293	277	235	270	292	304	331	333	327	311	311		
Films.....	174	207	337	361	546	369	510	491	301	258	230	193	125		
Settlers' effects.....	285	314	140	132	175	155	249	301	206	348	415	348	280		
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—															
Total, 1926=100.....	80-6	80-5	80-3	80-3	80-4	79-7	80-0	80-1	80-4	81-0	81-5	81-5	81-7		
Food.....	78-2	73-7	73-9	72-6	73-4	71-0	71-3	71-3	72-6	74-7	75-1	74-4	75-0		
Fuel.....	87-0	87-1	87-2	87-2	87-4	87-3	87-2	85-8	85-8	85-8	86-1	86-3	86-7		
Rent.....	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	83-8	83-8	83-8	83-8	83-8	84-9	84-9		
Clothing.....	71-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	71-0	71-0	71-0	72-6	72-6	72-6		
Sundries.....	92-3	92-1	91-9	92-0	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-2	92-1	92-1	92-2	92-1	92-2		
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—															
All foods.....	8-04	8-14	8-17	8-07	8-12	7-82	7-82	7-78	7-97	8-17	8-28	8-24	.....	
Fuel and light.....	2-83	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-83	2-81	2-81	2-80	2-81	2-81	.....	
Rent.....	5-62	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-68	5-70	5-70	5-71	5-71	5-71	.....	
Totals.....	16-54	16-61	16-68	16-58	16-63	16-33	16-36	16-33	16-51	16-72	16-84	16-87	.....	

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935			1936											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Imports of Principal Commodities—															
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—															
Alcoholic beverages.....	737	1,098	190	616	483	825	508	536	473	500	526	683	814		
Cocoa and chocolate.....	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194	193	182	259	304		
Coffee and chicory.....	282	324	323	284	347	366	260	497	332	310	300	287	298		
Fruits.....	1,320	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,022	3,389	1,990	2,490	2,721		
Gums and resins.....	202	206	111	136	142	176	134	204	145	131	181	246	494		
Nuts (edible).....	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	258	181	175	246	494		
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973	1,020	1,524	1,044	1,390		
Seeds.....	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	170	139	26	240	121		
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,847	2,902	1,878	885	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209	2,574	1,634	2,118	2,327		
Tea.....	804	785	581	697	773	636	1,662	424	529	483	656	856	856		
Vegetables.....	99	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	949	371	101	91	170		
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—															
Fish.....	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209	266	200	199	296		
Furs, chiefly raw.....	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566	431	354	373	428		
Hides.....	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	338	358	298	283	511	561		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	305	290	282	259	273	251	183	192	212	193	206	204	267		
Leather, manufactured.....	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91	101	222	260	197		
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—															
Artificial silk.....	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184	185	249	350	321		
Cotton, raw.....	1,333	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969	811	995	1,277	2,354		
yarn.....	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196	184	204	179	218		
other.....	1,204	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058	1,155	1,339	1,308	1,717		
Flax, hemp and jute.....	720	887	560	589	695	857	555	737	770	749	795	774	1,010		
Hats and caps.....	45	23	16	24	57	78	66	51	43	48	116	111	79		
Manila and sisal grass.....	209	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347	185	308	170	177		
Silk—Raw.....	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238	283	297	303	426		
Fabrics.....	170	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106	192	287	218	196		
Wearing apparel.....	90	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	30	31	29	80	14		
Wool—Raw.....	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	613	510	199	215	231		
Noils and tops.....	638	523	479	596	583	607	426	464	396	604	517	484	641		
Woollen yarn.....	261	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205	190	215	231	273		
Worsted and serges.....	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368	371	432	321	282		
Other wool.....	656	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700	804	971	850	790		
WOOD AND PAPER—															
Books and printed matter.....	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	840	898	916	996	1,111	1,270		
Paper.....	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	643	672	546	557	689		
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	292	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331	348	356	337	377		
Planks and boards.....	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304	212	292	321	350		
Veneers.....	51	65	47	41	63	59	31	52	55	48	39	36	56		
Other manufactured wood.....	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49	60	25	66	51		
IRON AND STEEL—															
Automobiles.....	139	224	165	335	263	649	818	970	851	596	337	440	779		
Automobile parts.....	2,300	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,998	1,021	1,991	1,125	1,898		
Castings and forgings.....	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214	143	119	151	191		
Engines and boilers.....	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791	528	370	427	639		
Farm implements.....	179	158	114	243	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085	1,036	828	801	500		
Hardware and cutlery.....	209	270	172	172	204	249	190	199	173	181	161	204	226		
Machinery.....	1,818	1,925	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492	2,644	2,271	2,538	2,870		
Pigs and ingots.....	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24	88	25	45	32		
Plates and sheets.....	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220	2,197	1,758	1,633	2,146		
Other rolling mill products.....	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680	668	679	672	736		
Stamped and coated products.....	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144	127	110	130	131		
Tools.....	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188	172	151	157	175		
Tubes and pipes.....	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142	158	111	150	180		
Wire.....	145	115	83	106	69	137	134	183	120	136	116	156	151		
NON-FERROUS METALS—															
Aluminum.....	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377	485	648	426	395		
Brass.....	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217	195	221	196	229		
Clocks and watches.....	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151	185	185	203	265		
Copper.....	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77	82	40	58	80		
Electric apparatus.....	619	899	596	677	688	898	850	972	901	921	979	855	1,103		
Precious metals.....	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264	279	211	196	344		
Tin.....	195	364	199	208	202	187	188	144	196	289	112	138	194		
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—															
Clay and products.....	614	748	485	498	475	611	511	678	624	643	749	564	687		
Coal.....	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158	2,881	2,670	3,083	2,716		
Coke.....	132	197	173	334	525	524	154	170	95	110	79	128	203		
Glass and glassware.....	520	669	363	433	446	587	454	649	556	486	513	577	718		
Petroleum, crude.....	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,838	3,274	5,024	3,840	4,808	4,305	5,027		
Gasoline.....	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	245	488	221	302	500		
Stone and products.....	419	484	308	422	236	417	389	347	631	557	305	532	449		
CHEMICALS—															
Drugs and medicines.....	275	231	177	255	253	356	267	309	267	254	209	237	301		
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	542	652	467	497	469	416	460	484	456	515	504	459	636		
Fertilisers.....	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36	170	211	123	118		
Fermentary.....	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31	38	43	43	41		
Soda.....	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	55	26	44	51	62		
Soda and compounds.....	299	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	166	182	216	217	244		

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935				1936								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-89	16-22	17-10	16-46	16-71	16-94	16-93	17-38	12-57
Dominion notes.....	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28	34-93	36-02	38-61	47-04	44-34
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	185-07	189-46	185-88	180-74	173-85	182-88
In United Kingdom banks.....	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-09	25-54	24-48	26-77	26-48	21-78
In foreign banks.....	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13	67-62	70-47	114-19	100-67	97-67
Foreign currency.....	22-61	23-24	24-28	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	22-00	25-06	25-51	28-59	23-21	23-45
Government securities.....	217-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,078-59	1,077-44	1,081-16	1,084-14	1,087-73	1,083-54	1,107-27	1,096-67
Call loans abroad.....	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	60-47	66-00	58-32	64-42	57-61	58-53	60-31	66-26
Total quick assets.....	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	1,505	1,545	1,556	1,546
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT PUBLIC SECURITIES—													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-99	173-89	179-61	171-67	170-68	162-45
Railway securities.....	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-85	72-71	85-00	73-51	103-14	110-12	99-06	99-05	101-56	103-95
Canadian call loans.....	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17	90-92	90-86	90-53	104-97	108-55
Current loans.....	850	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	650	657	688	708
Current loans abroad.....	133-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69	150-03	146-62	155-37	156-03	160-36
Provincial loans.....	29-63	22-69	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	24-45	16-24	17-68	21-86	26-37	14-71
Municipal loans.....	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75	108-79	100-85	96-54	92-71	93-52
Total loans, etc.....	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,275	1,293	1,340	1,351
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-25	12-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59	13-49	13-46	13-36	13-36	12-92
Real estate.....	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82	8-87	8-82	8-93	8-91	8-96
Mortgages.....	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	4-88	4-63	4-68	4-57	4-55	4-51
Premises.....	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-06	76-13	75-81	75-60	75-61	75-41	75-41	75-52	75-18	74-77
Letters credit.....	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83	64-27
Loans to companies.....	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55	9-36	9-28	9-17	9-09	9-65
Other assets.....	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23	2-14	1-90	1-89	1-75	1-53
Note circulation deposits.....	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89	7-06	7-02	7-02	7-03	7-03
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07	8-11	5-69	8-33	5-77	6-01
Cheques of other banks.....	102-80	93-21	119-46	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	129-71	108-63	105-70	114-03	111-40	111-40
Balances due by other banks.....	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56	3-73	4-89	5-11	4-99	4-28
Grand total assets.....	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	3,084	3,141	3,205	3,202
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	126-47	130-83	118-96	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-62	123-37	123-25	119-07	123-53	116-28	117-97
Dominion Government.....	12-91	38-69	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-53	40-11	18-96	10-32	80-19	50-05
Provincial Government.....	47-10	47-64	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57	40-24	42-68	35-18	33-86	36-18
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	1,494	1,503	1,501	1,510
Demand deposits.....	635-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	598-92	621-83	578-30	621-70	618-61	626-32	647-74	664-28
Total deposits.....	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105	2,126	2,113	2,129	2,149	2,175
Foreign deposits.....	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-06	396-28	414-37	391-94	390-81	389-26	376-01	427-47	405-64	408-49
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	0-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-08	8-20	9-83	11-65	10-65	10-42	11-06	9-46
Foreign.....	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-48	29-93	28-44	32-86	31-61	31-71	30-20	30-31
Bills payable.....	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89	1-01	1-42	1-30	1-27	0-98
Letters of credit.....	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83	64-27
Other liabilities.....	3-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51	2-64	2-83	2-70	2-71	2-60
Total public liabilities.....	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	2,844	2,807	2,830	2,779	2,835	2,894	2,895
Due between banks.....	15-06	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	12-08	17-62	10-18	15-69	13-79	12-56	17-26	13-60
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	2,546	2,945	801	2,542
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099	3,124	3,074	3,128	3,190	3,190
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	+844	+845	+813	+802
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8	43-7	43-5	43-7	45-8	40-9
All notes in hands of public.....	178-16	182-05	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82	175-96	177-40	183-52	191-27	197-51
Security holdings.....	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	1,357	1,355	1,380	1,363
Index Numbers—													
With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)													
Demand deposits.....	109-0	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8	112-1	114-7	117-4	117-7	110-4
Notice deposits.....	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6	112-4	111-3	111-9	112-3	113-1
Current loans.....	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0	69-9	69-7	70-9	72-6	74-1
Security holdings.....	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8	253-5	252-9	253-7	258-5	254-0
Call loans, Canada.....	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-8	66-8	65-9	75-7	77-2	77-2
Call loans, elsewhere.....	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3	25-4	23-4	23-4	24-9	27-6
Notes in hands of public.....	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6	98-2	101-5	104-0	105-0	103-6

Index Numbers of Security Prices

Nombres-indices des valeurs mobilières

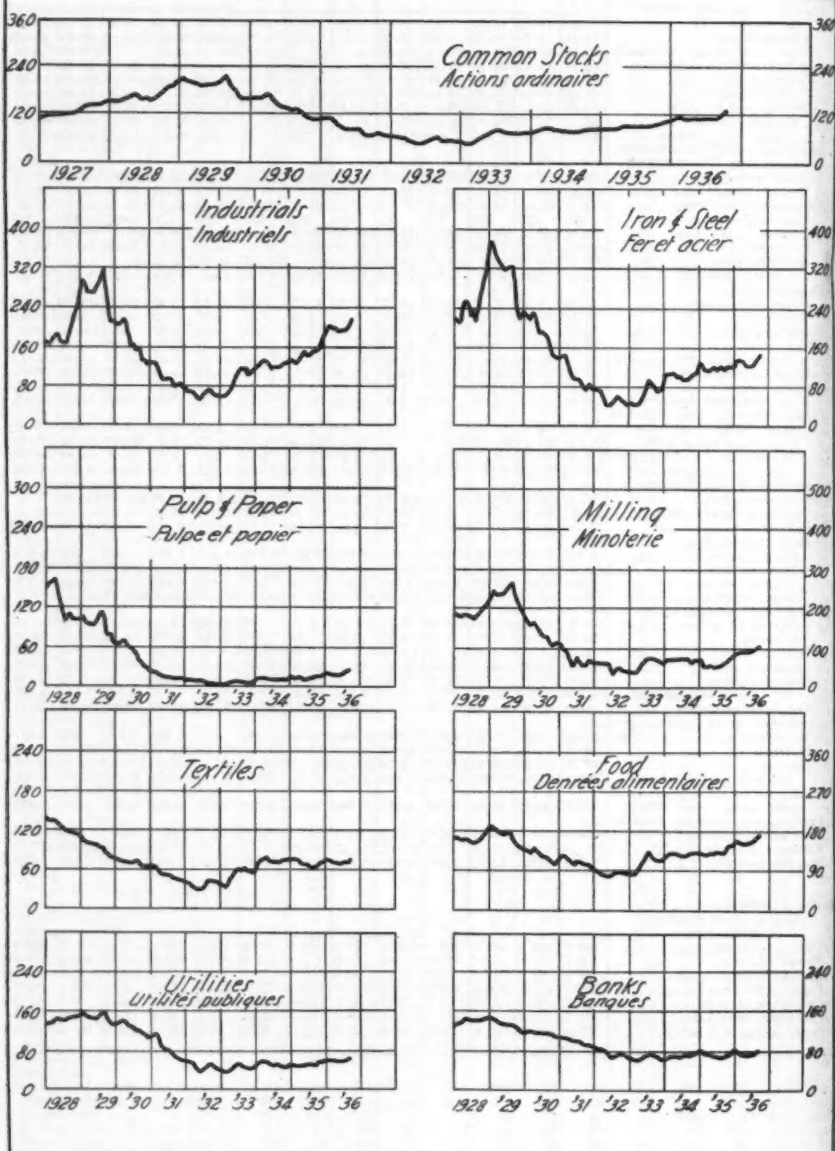


Table 20

Security

COMMON

Total

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Year an

Month

1933.....

1934.....

1935.....

1936.....

Nov.....

Dec.....

Jan.....

Feb.....

Mar.....

April.....

May.....

June.....

July.....

Aug.....

Sept.....

Oct.....

Nov.....

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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	114.3	114.7	119.5	120.9	131.8
Industrials, total (80).....	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	190.1	191.4	200.6	212.3	219.9
Iron and steel (15).....	127.8	128.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	126.0	128.5	137.9	151.9	166.9
Pulp and paper (6).....	14.6	15.9	18.0	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.6	18.0	20.3	24.4	27.5
Milling (5).....	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	87.8	87.0	88.3	93.9	101.9	107.0
Oil (5).....	228.7	214.8	222.4	240.6	237.3	244.5	234.0	228.1	224.3	218.9	230.6	233.5	233.5
Textiles and clothing (11).....	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	66.8	68.0	70.6	73.4	74.4
Food and allied products (18).....	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	153.9	157.1	162.5	171.7	179.0
Beverages (9).....	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	129.3	131.6	135.7	138.2	135.6	143.0
Miscellaneous (20).....	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	338.7	351.3	384.4	409.5	432.3
Utilities, total (23).....	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	53.8	53.1	54.8	59.8	62.4
Transportation (2).....	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.9	29.7	30.2	33.4	34.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	106.1	108.9	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.8	111.7	113.2	114.0	114.6	115.5
Power and traction (10).....	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	64.6	66.6	67.1	70.0	77.7	81.8
Banks (9).....	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.2	79.0	70.7	80.6	84.5
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	157.6	158.1	157.6	158.2	167.0
Gold (20).....	111.8	110.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9	134.4	134.4	132.6	131.2	128.4	131.8
Base metals (3).....	181.1	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	254.1	264.0	267.1	289.4	312.5
FINANCIAL FACTORS—													
Preferred Stocks.....	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	79.5	80.6	83.9	86.5	91.1
Long-term bond yields, 1926-100													
Dominion of Canada.....	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	69.9	65.1	63.2	63.1	66.2	65.1
Ontario.....	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	73.3	72.0	71.2	69.0	72.2	71.8
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	3.45	3.41	3.35	3.46	3.44
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL COTTON MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	0.000	1,175	784	1,111	1,576	870	628	579	589	831	559	1,187	2,176
Mines.....	0.000	1,253	2,364	4,308	3,979	1,992	2,075	7,244	4,695	5,542	12,185	7,323	9,931
Value of Listings.....	\$0.000,000	4,594	4,711	5,212	5,356	5,161	4,937	5,073	5,138	5,225	5,350	5,490	5,752
Brokers' Loans (M.S.E.).....	\$0.000	18,093	18,592	17,375	17,842	18,891	19,393	20,127	20,994	20,813	22,079	24,478	26,588
Loan Ratio.....	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.46
Shares traded, Montreal.....	No.	693	284	557	973	581	416	371	406	520	406	705	1,272
New issues of Bonds.....	\$0.000,000	147.73	119.93	123.66	138.98	131.85	104.66	50.49	187.42	68.39	27.66	176.94	125.73
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....	0.000	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	530	626	607	1,012	1,619
Values.....	\$0.000	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,897	15,011	13,479	162,188	28,203	31,617
Mining.....	0.000	15,695	19,800	25,322	48,798	29,254	22,991	33,670	34,933	34,747	34,933	34,316	26,765
Values.....	\$0.000	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	26,773	33,533	36,683	30,155	33,311	33,627
Market values.....	\$0.000	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,905	4,967	5,069	5,119	5,344	5,569
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....	\$	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.002	1.001	1.000	1.000
Low.....	\$	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000	1.002	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999
Average.....	\$	1.011	1.006	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000	0.999
Close.....	\$	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
London Sterling in Montreal													
High.....	\$	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.006	5.056	5.035	5.004	5.005	4.935
Low.....	\$	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	4.949	5.009	5.015	5.016	4.945	4.864
Average.....	\$	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.967	4.980	5.053	5.027	5.027	4.939	4.897
Close.....	\$	4.985	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.984	4.953	5.008	5.053	5.017	5.030	4.946	4.898

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,322	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,208
Tons												
1935												
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,946	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,430	463,768	454,554	51,284	42,916	45,838	76,559	81,994	50,669	881,401	883,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							851,887	890,875
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967							921,217	888,074
April.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,139	287,290	251,024	335,868	225,362	39,180	68,819	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,668	134,453	210,449	205,256	325,501	324,400	1,376,740	1,291,657	347,169	367,307	949,227	934,821
June.....	151,730	153,780	228,958	217,332	327,005	326,115	1,358,849	1,399,101	517,922	514,101	1,009,633	1,061,074
July.....	176,487	170,312	194,820	207,657	424,967	405,556	1,371,525	1,371,076	680,096	628,819	1,139,822	1,225,909
Aug.....	191,044	188,085	202,509	198,028			1,341,432	1,291,015	617,080	613,883	1,188,541	1,170,771
Sept.....	154,192	153,254	224,993	220,286			1,307,682	1,310,473	396,073	396,514	1,015,939	1,022,832
Oct.....	163,168	167,676	287,764	261,264			1,371,813	1,385,692			993,355	964,880
Nov.....	125,852	114,611	273,993	256,026			1,067,674	1,160,157				

* Exclusive of bonds. * Month and value of all listed stocks.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of Nov., 1936 (unrevised)	Month of Nov., 1935	April 1, 1936 to Nov. 30, 1936 (un- revised)	April 1, 1935 to Nov. 30, 1935
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	\$ 7,673,268	\$ 7,463,205	\$ 54,500,162	\$ 51,315,327
Excise Duty.....	4,160,786	4,088,543	31,723,179	31,007,620
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	14,673,415	11,170,540	94,590,039	72,657,188
Income Tax.....	4,817,400	3,875,346	87,655,303	69,699,669
Gold Tax.....	—	5,700	—	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	3,148,724	2,914,714	20,290,565	19,289,005
Sundry Departments.....	1,843,302	1,724,447	14,246,652	12,641,966
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	36,316,896	31,242,496	303,005,900	258,023,417
Special Receipts.....	803,382	9,607	1,728,526	266,776
Total.....	37,120,278	31,252,102	304,734,426	258,290,194
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	728,094	874,241	5,665,495	6,300,994
Auditor General's Office.....	35,335	34,730	275,801	274,022
Civil Service Commission.....	24,317	20,526	195,458	172,153
External Affairs.....	75,640	84,253	949,695	930,872
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	23,108,450	23,617,633	100,874,979	102,224,061
Subs. and grants to provinces.....	—	—	10,109,477	10,109,477
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	12,152	34,284	130,167	137,809
Old Age Pensions.....	7,142	—	8,618,876	8,041,451
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	139,985	138,098	1,115,005	1,060,594
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	40,765	68,737	344,669	512,346
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	65,715	69,501	470,220	510,598
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	40,842	35,745	373,035	467,821
Miscellaneous Grants.....	11,942	9,465	514,143	630,874
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	70,935	70,737	398,876	274,687
Fisheries.....	166,379	156,624	1,089,324	1,065,674
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,142	—	35,948	31,294
Immigration and Colonization.....	105,895	109,194	877,609	885,838
Indian Affairs.....	380,323	378,955	3,362,643	3,262,387
Insurance.....	11,886	10,223	94,863	89,546
Interior.....	199,457	194,370	2,029,949	2,076,662
Justice.....	228,488	232,319	1,624,209	1,621,445
Penitentiaries.....	207,311	178,796	1,463,773	1,576,406
Labour.....	115,249	47,193	446,296	383,497
Annuities Reserve.....	540,832	271,827	540,832	271,827
Legislation—	—	—	—	—
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	55,653	52,877	1,548,212	1,365,120
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	8,069	237,006	85,759	865,888
Marine.....	—	—	—	—
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	—	147,905	878,186	997,954
Mines.....	68,064	74,809	537,084	716,361
Movements of Coal.....	279,815	201,729	1,265,004	1,171,206
National Defence.....	1,633,362	1,391,038	11,659,541	9,819,632
National Research Council.....	34,368	44,304	323,332	286,107
National Revenue.....	949,955	927,938	7,364,707	7,198,513
Pensions and National Health.....	4,616,276	4,613,059	36,545,051	36,048,768
Post Office.....	2,700,399	2,624,924	19,673,413	19,437,204
Privy Council.....	4,167	3,176	29,518	29,524
Public Archives.....	12,665	13,321	101,773	102,553
Public Printing and Stationery.....	19,330	21,129	95,696	95,696
Public Works.....	1,146,938	1,387,003	8,515,628	7,881,599
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	602,602	524,692	3,938,506	3,868,854
Secretary of State.....	52,531	54,573	420,956	439,738
Soldier Settlement.....	61,381	63,443	588,607	528,140
Trade and Commerce.....	2,029,912	672,656	6,070,802	4,349,171
Transport—	391,363	451,276	3,614,548	3,814,363
Marine Services.....	333,099	369,259	2,905,120	2,737,116
Railways and Canal Services.....	3,007	245,483	1,265,679	1,333,010
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	—	—	197,399	—
National Harbours Deficits.....	9,529	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	41,328,224	40,764,867	249,875,393	246,132,372
Special Expenditure—	8,024,112	6,769,961	42,501,607	44,187,262
Relief Projects and Grants.....	—	—	28,500,000	31,500,000
Canadian National Railway—Deficit.....	35,215	16,126	240,233	118,633
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	—	—	—	—
Total Special Expenditure.....	8,059,327	6,786,087	42,741,840	44,705,895
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	636	636	3,395	204,969
Public Works.....	138,264	249,599	2,654,539	4,282,440
Transport—Marine Services.....	14,055	15,200	231,207	489,799
Railways and Canals Services.....	—	—	—	—
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	10,886	52,063	465,547	846,715
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	163,205	317,497	3,354,689	5,523,962
Total Expenditure.....	49,550,756	47,868,451	324,171,921	327,762,190
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	554,800	2,449,700	6,328,677	24,763,929
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	—	430,000	5,730,747	1,065,442
Harbour Commissions.....	—	30,000	314,734	318,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	950,000	839,174	6,098,177	2,900,254
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	126,657	1,460	618,540	1,460
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	26,589	9,957	129,059	112,853
Bank of Canada—Purchase of Capital Stock.....	—	—	5,100,000	—
Can. Nat. Ry.—Refunding Act.....	—	4,123,475	33,032,970	47,895,975
Total Loans and Advances.....	1,658,046	7,883,766	87,882,894	77,058,944
Grand Total.....	51,208,802	55,752,217	382,024,805	404,821,104

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935					1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.			
Production—																
IRON.....000 metric tons	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	656	676	646	661	681	.....		
STEEL.....000 metric tons	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	982	990	887	1,043	1,078	.....		
COAL.....000 metric tons	20,608	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,305	18,195	18,994	17,136	18,478	17,350	19,106	20,300	.....		
ELECTRICITY																
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	1,403	1,332	1,544	1,860	.....		
NEW orders received, 1935=100	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	119	127	148	151	161	.....		
COFFEE AVAILABLE.....000 tons	12-3	19-4	20-2	19-0	18-7	25-1	18-4	20-2	24-3	19-5	13-2	24-5	.....		
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill lb.	122	111	124	114	123	121	128	116	127	100	101	124	.....		
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK																
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	11-80	9-96	11-94	11-70	12-40	10-87	12-97	12-32	13-61	9-96	12-24	13-49	.....		
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES (000) lb.	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	419	389	465	484	.....		
CRUDE RUBBER																
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7-18	6-63	7-00	6-45	5-22	8-56	7-31	10-40	5-72	4-73	5-04	4-26	.....		
BUILDING PLANS																
APPROVED.....1930=100	199-2	141-9	160-7	163-9	153-7	161-0	199-6	176-0	171-3	129-6	152-6	155-0	.....		
Other.....1930=100	129-3	133-3	129-6	160-0	145-1	141-6	215-4	156-0	176-7	109-8	147-0	127-3	.....		
Employment—																
INSURED WORKERS IN																
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10-54	10-60	10-35	10-48	10-63	10-71	10-83	10-83	10-90	10-96	10-97	11-10	.....		
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	1,288	1,298	1,333	1,346	.....		
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	14-6	14-2	16-3	15-4	14-4	13-8	13-0	13-1	12-7	12-3	12-4	12-4	.....		
COAL mining.....	18-2	17-8	17-6	17-1	16-8	17-0	17-0	16-7	15-2	14-9	15-4	14-9	.....		
Iron and steel.....	18-9	17-6	19-3	19-0	18-1	18-4	17-0	15-9	16-0	16-0	14-0	13-4	.....		
General engineering.....	11-1	10-7	11-3	10-8	10-1	9-8	8-9	8-5	8-4	8-2	7-5	7-0	.....		
Electrical engineering.....	5-6	5-2	5-9	5-7	5-3	4-9	4-5	4-3	4-1	4-0	3-6	3-6	.....		
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	33-9	33-3	32-7	31-6	30-8	29-1	28-9	28-5	28-8	27-4	25-3	24-3	.....		
Base metal working.....	10-5	9-7	11-4	11-0	9-9	9-1	9-0	8-3	8-0	7-6	7-6	7-6	.....		
Cotton.....	17-5	16-6	17-6	17-0	16-7	16-7	16-0	15-8	15-1	15-2	15-8	14-4	.....		
Woolen.....	7-8	7-5	8-9	9-3	8-4	9-3	9-4	10-8	10-7	10-4	8-7	7-3	.....		
Building.....	17-6	17-9	27-9	20-0	14-6	12-5	10-8	10-9	11-7	11-8	12-8	12-8	.....		
Public works contracting.....	47-6	47-4	51-6	48-4	45-0	43-4	41-1	40-3	45-3	42-8	40-9	41-8	.....		
Trade—																
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	71-5	74-5	70-0	62-3	68-1	66-7	69-2	67-8	68-7	66-1	71-9	.....			
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	34-4	34-4	31-3	27-5	30-2	28-4	31-6	31-5	29-9	29-0	32-9	28-9	.....		
Raw materials.....£ mn.	19-7	23-6	22-4	18-9	19-6	20-0	19-9	19-3	20-1	18-8	19-6	21-5	.....		
Manufactured.....£ mn.	16-9	16-0	16-0	15-7	17-9	17-9	17-2	16-4	18-2	17-8	19-1	19-8	.....		
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	66-9	69-0	65-7	56-7	62-6	60-7	63-6	62-6	63-7	61-7	68-0	76-1	.....		
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	39-4	34-9	34-5	38-1	36-5	33-4	36-4	32-1	40-1	38-3	37-0	41-8	.....		
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	5-8	5-7	5-8	5-5	5-9	5-4	5-7	5-6	6-0	5-8	5-9	6-0	.....		
Raw materials.....£ mn.	1-1	4-2	4-1	4-1	4-1	3-9	4-5	3-8	4-6	4-0	4-3	4-8	.....		
Manufactured.....£ mn.	29-5	26-2	26-6	27-6	26-6	26-0	28-2	24-9	31-5	27-5	28-8	32-2	.....		
BANK CLEARINGS—																
Provincial.....£ mn.	106-7	110-6	123-0	115-0	115-7	105-0	111-8	102-2	123-2	105-1	109-6	128-9	.....		
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	143	135	147	151	.....		
Transportation—																
SHIPPING—																
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5-24	5-39	5-00	4-70	5-21	5-05	5-59	6-08	6-17	6-47	5-98	6-00	.....		
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4-94	4-38	4-56	4-08	4-27	4-26	4-93	4-72	5-22	5-12	5-04	5-23	.....		
Index of shipping freights.....1930=100	100-9	117-7	111-0	102-9	109-2	105-1	108-3	107-6	108-3	114-9	127-1	135-6	.....		
RAILWAYS—																
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,631	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	2,983	3,494	3,393	3,160	3,099	.....		
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	20-9	22-6	22-3	21-9	22-9	22-8	22-8	20-5	22-0	20-1	20-6	19-0	.....		
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3-9	4-2	4-2	3-6	3-7	3-8	4-0	3-8	3-9	3-7	4-0	3-8	.....		
Coal.....mill. tons	13-2	15-1	14-8	14-4	15-3	15-0	14-4	12-6	13-5	12-1	12-4	11-4	.....		
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3-8	4-3	4-4	3-9	3-9	4-0	4-3	4-1	4-5	4-3	4-2	3-8	.....		
Prices—																
WHOLESALE PRICES—																
Board of Trade.....1930=100	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-7	91-7	91-9	91-9	92-6	93-7	95-2	96-1	97-6	.....		
Economist.....1913=100	98-2	98-3	98-1	97-4	97-4	97-4	96-0	96-6	98-6	100-2	101-3	102-7	.....		
Statist.....1913=100	101-5	102-0	102-0	102-0	101-6	100-9	100-2	99-3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS—																
Cost of living.....	131	131	131	130	129	126	125	126	129	146	147	148	151	.....	
Banking—																
BANK OF ENGLAND—																
Private deposits.....£ mn.	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131	136	141	124	141	.....	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443	450	445	446	445	.....	
Gold reserves.....£ mn.	196-5	200-1	200-2	200-5	200-6	201-1	204-3	211-9	231-0	243-0	246-8	248-7	.....		
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—																
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,229	2,246	2,287	2,380	.....		
Discounts.....£ mn.	297	293	322	346	294	252	288	309	329	345	344	351	.....		
Advances.....£ mn.	774	774	779	812	824	849	884	865	874	872	877	888	.....		
Investments.....£ mn.	626	621	605	630	628	635	657	639	641	641	648	656	.....		
TREASURY BILLS—																
.....£ mill	998	866	895	790	762	695	760	793	806	798	809	832	838	.....	
Money—																
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-56	-75	-52	-52	-53	-56	-56	-91	-59	-53	-55	-55	-85	.....	
Security Values—																
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	128-9	129-5	130-1	131-0	130-2	131-5	131-1	130-6	131-0	131-6	132-1	132-9	.....		
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	118-3	120-1	123-9	126-7	125-2	127-1	124-6	125-1	126-1	128-5	130-7	135-9	.....		
TOTAL.....1921=100	125-6	126-4	128-1	129-6	128-6	130-1	129-1	128-6	129-4	131-0	131-7	132-9	.....		
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4-914	4-931	4-929	5-005	4-993	4-955	4-839	4-977	5-018	5-015	5-032	4-943	4-889	.....	
Exchange, France to £.....	74-53	74-84	74-44	74-84	74-70	75-11	75-02	75-85	75-68	76-16	76-42	105-14	.....		

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

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Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935				1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.		
United States Statistics—															
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	104-0	108-0	108-0	109-0	109-0	109-0	109-0	109-0
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923=100	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	101-0	99-0	101-0	98-0	101-0	101-0	104-0	104-0	104-0
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	97-0	101-0	96-0	92-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	105-0	109-0	110-0	110-0	110-0	110-0	110-0	110-0
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	73	85	82	76	70	70	70
Receipts, principal markets, 000 bush.	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	64,220	29,495	10,621	15,237	10,712	10,712	10,712
Shipments, principal markets, 000 bush.	12,463	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,743	12,970	12,363	27,210	18,214	10,658	13,978	10,945	10,945	10,945
Exports, including wheat flour, 000 bush.	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,834	1,382	1,380	1,637	2,415	2,430	2,430	2,430	2,430
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	8,774	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,282	7,940	7,509	7,845	9,416	9,148	8,707	9,120	9,120	9,120	9,120
SUGAR MILLINGS & PORTS, 000 long tons	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	371	308	277	261	261	261	261
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION—															
Cigars, Millions	457	913	337	357	377	412	419	452	482	446	489	551	551	551	551
Cigarettes, Millions	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,195	11,899	12,025	14,009	14,801	13,401	14,342	13,204	13,204	13,204	13,204
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS, 000	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,731	1,522	1,764	1,881	2,216	2,264	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS, 000	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,864	1,915	1,747	1,939	2,613	2,613	2,613	2,613
COTTON CONSUMPTION, 000 bales.	512	500	590	516	551	577	631	555	607	574	630	646	646	646	646
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	70-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	70-8	73-4	74-3	72-2	81-0	81-0	81-0	81-0
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION—															
1923=100	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	164-0	183-4	227-2	178-4	170-9	168-3	175-8	203-2	203-2	203-2	203-2
PIG IRON PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594	2,712	2,730	2,992	2,992	2,992	2,992
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923	4,195	4,161	4,545	4,545	4,545	4,545
Automobile PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	453-0	441-0	271-3	135-1	224-0	224-0	224-0	224-0
ZINC PRODUCTION, 000 tons	37,460	40,463	41,917	36,228	43,453	42,252	44,905	41,612	43,500	44,568	44,024	46,297	46,297	46,297	46,297
Stocks, 000 tons	85,268	83,758	79,207	75,817	78,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	88,845	86,194	78,639	86,892	86,892	86,892	86,892
LEAD PRODUCTION, 000 tons	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	36,863	31,117	29,788	30,788	30,788	30,788	30,788
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION—															
1923=100	86,476	85,711	83,820	82,120	90,505	90,479	93,739	90,185	92,078	95,000	90,972	90,972	90,972	90,972	90,972
Consumption (to stills), 000 bbls.	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,288	84,545	90,637	89,003	91,709	93,444	90,872	90,872	90,872	90,872	90,872
GASOLINE PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	40,360	40,867	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	43,500	44,568	44,024	46,297	46,297	46,297	46,297
Consumption, 000 bbls.	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	46,335	46,981	44,346	46,981	46,981	46,981	46,981
CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000,000	188-2	264-1	204-8	143-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	233-1	294-8	275-3	234-2	225-8	225-8	225-8	225-8
CARLOADINGS, 000 cars	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826	3,701	3,061	4,096	4,096	4,096	4,096
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION, mill. k.h.	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,085	9,124	9,672	9,800	9,710	10,143	10,143	10,143	10,143
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT, 1923=100	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-9	84-2	84-9	85-8	86-3	87-6	88-9	88-9	94-3	94-3	94-3	94-3
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 Cos., \$000	177,790	90,812	40,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,218	76,689	65,270	66,325	80,974	103,990	103,990	103,990	103,990
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS, \$000	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,340	44,156	46,050	43,567	44,201	45,068	51,091	51,091	51,091	51,091
IMPORTS, \$000,000	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	190-4	194-1	192-4	215-6	212-0	212-0	212-0	212-0
EXPORTS, \$000,000	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	200-7	184-9	179-8	178-3	220-1	264-7	264-7	264-7	264-7
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED, Mil. Dolls.	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-8	78-3	78-4	79-6	79-2	79-3	79-5	79-9	79-9	79-9	79-9
TOTAL LOANS, Mil. Dolls.	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	8,294	8,454	8,753	8,721	8,721	8,721	8,721
Demand Deposits, Mil. Dolls.	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,000	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	14,850	14,867	15,116	15,340	15,340	15,340	15,340
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-13	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25
Call loans renewal, p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-93	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months, p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
BOND PRICES, HIGH GRADE															
Rails (10), 114-32	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-60	120-34	126-22	126-00	127-15	128-58	126-98	128-37	129-49	129-49	129-49	129-49
Bonds (10), 63-52	63-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	98-11	98-11	97-35	98-38	101-19	102-59	102-59	102-59	102-59
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419), 1923=100	63-3	65-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	108-9	101-0	105-0	100-0	113-3	114-1	118-7	124-2	124-2	124-2
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)															
Industrial (347), 107-4	107-4	109-2	114-5	129-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	120-6	124-3	128-4	130-2	136-0	144-3	144-3	144-3
Railways (32), 37-6	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-1	49-1	49-1	49-1	50-7	53-9	55-4	58-4	57-9	57-9	57-9
Utilities (40), 90-1	90-1	91-6	97-0	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	102-0	105-8	107-7	107-7	109-1	108-9	108-9	108-9
Automobiles (10), 157-1	157-1	158-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	194-9	192-3	194-5	207-2	211-9	211-9	211-9
Tires and rubber goods (6), 37-3	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	66-5	68-1	59-0	67-6	58-9	61-3	65-7	73-4	73-4	73-4
Chain stores (17), 79-0	79-0	78-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	72-9	75-2	77-0	81-9	90-9	90-9	90-9
Copper and brass (7), 99-0	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	148-1	163-4	168-8	183-1	218-7	218-7	218-7
Oil (14), 68-1	68-1	68-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	109-7	99-8	105-5	107-7	107-0	114-6	122-7	122-7	122-7
Railway equipment (10), 49-0	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	62-8	69-1	73-9	77-9	77-9	77-9	77-9
Steel and iron (10), 69-9	69-9	70-3	73-3	79-8	83-6	88-5	87-0	87-0	88-5	89-3	84-8	87-6	101-6	101-6	101-6
Textile (24), 58-9	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-8	60-8	57-7	58-5	63-6	60-3	64-8	67-6	71-9	71-9	71-9
Amusement (5), 20-2	20-2	21-0	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	20-8	21-0	22-1	24-7	26-5	26-7	30-2	30-2	30-2
Tobacco (10), 169-2	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	153-3	158-9	162-9	163-7	163-4	162-8	166-3	166-3	166-3
STOCK SALES, N.Y., Mil. Shares	57-4	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	34-8	26-6	30-9	44-0	60-5	60-5	60-5
BOND SALES, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	302-0	314-4	476-1	178-1	2275-3	774-1	231-8	2586-3	291-7	224-9	1088-0	306-2	306-2	306-2	306-2
BROKER'S LOANS, Mil. Dolls.	846	635	925	924	997	1,084	970	989	987	974	971	975	975	975	975
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	18,542	17,094	17,925	15,306	19,629	17,286	16,227	18,623	16,199	14,363	15,656	17,171	17,171	17,171	17,171
Outside, 140 centres, Mil. Dolls.	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,967	17,497	16,998	18,852	16,617	17,106	17,592	20,142	20,142	20,142	20,142

* Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, DÉCEMBRE, 1936

N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique au Canada en 1936 fait preuve d'une amélioration considérable sur l'année précédente, des avances étant constatées dans la plupart des facteurs considérés comme significatifs dans l'étude des fluctuations cycliques. Le principal élément d'amélioration se trouve dans le relèvement des opérations productives et un gain de 28 pour cent dans le cours des actions ordinaires, le maximum de près de six ans ayant été atteint en décembre. Le cours des denrées a été en moyenne plus élevé, la stabilité qui a caractérisé les deux dernières années et plus faisant place à un mouvement de hausse le troisième trimestre, alors que se produisit une avance appréciable. Les dépôts bancaires se sont accumulés pendant plus de deux ans et les valeurs en portefeuille et l'actif immédiatement réalisable ont atteint une nouvelle cime. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement a avancé les neuf premiers mois de l'année et une partie de son déclin modéré d'octobre a été absorbée par la hausse de ces dernières semaines.

Agriculture

Un des principaux facteurs d'expansion ou de contraction des entreprises se trouve dans le volume des principales récoltes, la production nette de l'agriculture canadienne donnant une fois et demie la valeur combinée des produits forestiers et miniers, et plus de 50 pour cent de la production nette de toutes les industries primaires.

La saison d'écoulement est maintenant assez avancée pour permettre une estimation de la valeur totale des récoltes de 1936 comparativement à l'année précédente. Cette valeur est estimée à \$594,000,000 comparativement à \$509,000,000, ce qui dépasse toute année depuis 1930. La hausse des prix est la cause de cette augmentation en valeur, et malgré des rendements réduits en 1936 la récolte est évaluée à \$85,000,000 de plus que celle de 1935, soit un gain de 17 pour cent. Bien que la récolte de blé soit de 44 millions de boisseaux inférieure à celle de 1935, une avance de 25c. le boisseau donne un gain de \$30,000,000 en valeur brute. La qualité supérieure du blé a été un facteur important d'évaluation qui a monté de \$170,000,000 à \$200,000,000. Le prix moyen reçu par le fermier est placé à 86c. comparativement à 61c. l'année précédente.

Comme résultat d'une bonne récolte de grains fourragers et de prix favorables la dernière partie de 1935 et les débuts de 1936, la production de porc a été appréciablement plus forte qu'en 1935. Bien que les prix aient un peu reculé en 1936, le revenu de cette source est probablement plus grand que l'année précédente. Les arrivages de bêtes à cornes les onze premiers mois de 1936 ont aussi été plus considérables, mais ceux de moutons et d'agneaux ont été inférieurs à ceux de 1935.

La production de beurre les neuf premiers mois de 1936 est de 7 millions de livres, et celle de fromage, 14 millions de livres plus considérables que les mois correspondants de 1935. Des prix plus élevés pour le beurre et le fromage ont contribué à de meilleurs revenus pour les fermiers laitiers. La hausse des prix a en quelque sorte compensé le déficit de la récolte fruitière et les revenus de cette source sont à peu près les mêmes qu'en 1935. En 1936 il y a légère réduction dans le nombre de chevaux, bêtes à cornes et moutons sur les fermes canadiennes. Le déclin des bêtes à cornes a été faible, leur nombre étant de 8,819,600. Les chevaux de différents âges montrent une réduction de 2½ pour cent, à 2,918,600, tandis que le nombre de moutons et agneaux a baissé de 4 pour cent. D'un autre côté, la population porcine montre une augmentation de 16½ pour cent, à 4,318,600. Dans la basse-cour l'augmentation du nombre de poules et poulet a plus que contre-balancé le déclin des autres volailles.

Pêcheries

Comme environ 70 pour cent des produits poissonniers du Canada sont normalement exportés, le marché extérieur est une mesure de la production en 1936. Les exportations de toutes variétés donnent 238,395,800 livres les premiers dix mois de l'année comparativement à 240,405,800 la même période de 1935, un déclin de 0.8 pour cent. La valeur du poisson canadien vendu sur les marchés extérieurs montre un gain de 3.1 pour cent, à \$19,405,000 comparativement à \$18,815,000 la même période de l'année précédente. Le déclin des exportations de saumon au cours

des premiers dix mois est de 7 pour cent, mais la prise de 1936 en Colombie Britannique est plus considérable que celle de toute autre année depuis 1930. Les exportations de poisson frais donnent un gain de 11.7 pour cent et les exportations de poisson en conserves ont baissé de 6.6 pour cent, tandis que celles de poisson fumé, saumuré, séché ou salé à sec donnent un déclin de 13.4 pour cent.

Piégeage

Comme la valeur des fourrures exportées les premiers dix mois de 1936 montre un gain de 9.4 sur le niveau de l'année précédente et que leur prix a fait un gain appréciable, il est clair que les revenus des piégeurs et éleveurs sont plus considérables. Les exportations sont évaluées à \$13,900,000, un gain de 9.4 pour cent, et le prix est monté de 51.7 à 59.5, augmentation de 15.1 pour cent.

Manufactures

Il y a plusieurs preuves visibles d'une augmentation considérable de la production manufacturière de l'année qui se termine. L'indice officiel de la production manufacturière, basé sur 29 facteurs, montre un gain appréciable les dix premiers mois comparativement à la même période de 1935. L'indice de l'emploi, mesuré par les retours des établissements employant 11 personnes ou plus, montre une augmentation moyenne de 6.6 pour cent. Les manufactures continuent d'embaucher d'autres bras pour l'accélération de leurs opérations.

La production des industries engagées dans la fabrication d'outillage pour les producteurs montre un gain de près de 8 pour cent dans la même comparaison. Le déclin dans ce groupe avait été sérieux depuis quatre ans et le point tournant a été atteint dans les débuts de 1933. Le niveau extrêmement bas a été un des éléments de la dépression et les gains répétés de ce groupe les trois années dernières ont contribué au relèvement. L'industrie du fer et acier est typique de ce groupe. Le gain dans la production de denrées de consommation courante est de 10 pour cent. La demande pour denrées de consommation, telles que les aliments et le vêtement, n'est pas sujette à de larges fluctuations. Si le déclin de 1929 à 1933 a été relativement modéré, les augmentations depuis cette date ont aussi été de proportion minime. L'indice de la production d'articles pour la consommation est à 115.9 en 1936 comparativement à 105.8 les premiers dix mois de l'année précédente.

Industrie forestière

Le groupe forestier qui, en sympathie avec les autres industries primaires, avait fléchi sous des conditions adverses au cours de la dépression, a montré récemment une expansion marquée. Bien que les prix du papier à journal soient restés tout près de leurs niveaux de dépression, le volume de production a récemment atteint une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire. La production de papier à journal, à 2,600,000 tonnes, a augmenté de 16 pour cent sur les premiers dix mois de 1935 et les exportations de pulpe de bois ont augmenté de 18.9 pour cent. Le marché extérieur pour bardeaux a décliné, les exportations des premiers dix mois, à 1,931,995 caisses, étant de 14 pour cent inférieures à la même période de 1935. Vu, principalement, de plus fortes expéditions aux marchés anglais et américain, les exportations de madriers et de planches ont augmenté de 26 pour cent, à 1,392,000,000 de pieds.

Les exportations de produits du bois et du papier aux Etats-Unis donnent une valeur de \$115,631,080 les premiers dix mois de 1936, un gain de 18.4 pour cent sur les \$97,661,000 de la même période de 1935. Il importe de noter que le nombre de bras employés dans les industries du bois et du papier est beaucoup plus élevé en 1936. Le gain de l'emploi dans l'industrie du bois est établi à 10.2 pour cent, tandis que dans la pulpe et le papier il est près de 8 pour cent de plus que la même période de 1935.

Fer et acier

Comme baromètre de l'activité dans l'outillage des établissements manufacturiers, la production d'acier donne un gain de plus de 22 pour cent sur les premiers dix mois de 1935. La production de fonte en gueuse a augmenté de 15.3 pour cent. Le volume d'acier en lingots des dix premiers mois de 1936 est de 912,064 tonnes longues et la production de fonte en gueuse, 535,836. L'indice de l'emploi basé sur les rapports mensuels des principaux établissements de ce groupe est en moyenne de 19 pour cent plus élevé que la même période de 1935. Cet indice marque en moyenne 86.3 comparativement à 72.5 l'an dernier. Les prix de gros des produits du fer et acier sont restés stables les deux dernières années. L'indice exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926 reste entre 87 et 88 les deux dernières années.

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Automobiles

Le déclin dans la production d'automobiles et de camions les premiers dix mois de 1935 est de 10 pour cent, la production de la période connue de l'an dernier ayant été de 131,099 unités. Le premier semestre de 1936 montre un léger déclin sur 1935, mais à la suite de l'introduction de modèles nouveaux les opérations ont repris sur une échelle considérable au cours du dernier trimestre.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut, absorbé en plus grande partie dans la fabrication de bandages d'automobile, à 50,100,000 livres les premiers dix mois de 1936, montrent un gain de 12.3 pour cent. Le gain dans la production de bandages dans la même comparaison est de 25.3 pour cent. L'indice de l'emploiement dans l'industrie du caoutchouc montre une moyenne de 97.4 les premiers onze mois de 1936 comparativement à 91.8 la même période de l'année précédente.

Les opérations de l'industrie pétrolière, mesurées par les importations de pétrole brut, montrent de l'accélération l'année sous revue. L'augmentation des importations les premiers dix mois est de 7.7 p.c., ou 1,138,000,000 gallons comparativement à 964,000,000.

Production d'énergie électrique

La consommation d'énergie électrique a grandi rapidement au Canada, jouant un rôle important dans le développement des industries canadiennes. L'année 1935 a créé une cime dans la production d'énergie électrique et les premiers dix mois de l'année courante montrent déjà une avance de 9.4 p.c. sur la même période de 1935. Au cours des dix ans derniers, la capacité des installations hydroélectriques au Canada a plus que doublé et le Dominion possède encore des réserves connues de forces hydrauliques d'une puissance potentielle de cinq fois les développements actuels. De toute la force motrice consommée par les manufactures canadiennes, plus de 75 p.c. est dérivée de l'électricité.

La production des usines centrales électriques, qui contribue plus de 90 p.c. de toute l'énergie électrique générée au Canada, est les premiers dix mois de l'année civile de 20,901 millions de k.h., ce qui correspond à 19,105 millions la même période de l'an dernier. La production d'octobre est de 2,378 millions de k.h. comparativement à 2,163 en octobre 1935. La cime de production annuelle d'énergie électrique avant l'année sous revue s'établit à 23,404 millions de k.h., en 1935.

La production du Québec, à 10,705 millions de k.h. montre un gain de 3.4 p.c. sur les premiers dix mois de 1935. Vu la vente de courant à l'Ontario et l'exportation aux Etats-Unis, la quantité disponible pour consommation dans le Québec est de 9,098 millions, ce qui montre encore un gain sur l'année précédente. La production de l'Ontario, à 6,547 millions, montre un gain de 18.9 p.c. Le courant disponible en Ontario, vu l'excédent reçu du Québec sur les exportations aux Etats-Unis, est de 6,842 millions, un gain de 2.9 p.c. La production d'énergie dans les Provinces Maritimes a augmenté de 4.3 p.c., le total étant de 680,810,000 k.h. Dans les Provinces des Prairies et la Colombie Britannique, il y a des gains respectifs de 17.1 p.c. et de 12 p.c.

L'énergie ferme disponible au Canada pour usage courant, compilée en déduisant les exportations aux Etats-Unis et la quantité fournie pour le chauffage des bouilloires électriques, est de 13,969 millions, un gain de 7.6 p.c. sur les 12,989 millions disponibles les premiers dix mois de 1935.

Construction

Le volume de la construction au Canada en 1935 semble le meilleur depuis 1931. Les contrats de novembre montrent une augmentation en valeur de 67 p.c., portant le total des onze premiers mois de l'année au-dessus de celui de la période correspondante de 1935. Bien que l'augmentation sur l'an dernier soit de proportion modérée quant au volume global, il semble toutefois que le total de l'an dernier comprenait approximativement \$40 millions de travaux publics dus à l'initiative du gouvernement fédéral tandis que le total de 1936 vient surtout de l'initiative privée.

Il a été estimé qu'il faut construire chaque année environ 30,000 logements pour remplacement ou addition afin de répondre à la croissance de la population. Pas plus de la moitié de ce nombre n'ont été construits chacune des cinq années dernières. Comme un grand nombre d'industries opèrent actuellement à haut rendement, il est anticipé que la construction d'établissements industriels deviendra bientôt un facteur important.

Les perspectives ont aussi été influencées par le plan de réhabilitation endossé par la Commission de l'Emploiement et l'Administration actuelle en collaboration avec les banques. Par l'encouragement qu'un bas loyer de l'argent peut donner aux petits propriétaires pour moderniser leurs habitations, par des améliorations ou rénovations, il est espéré que l'emploiement

sera accéléré non seulement dans les métiers de la construction mais dans tout ce qui leur est accessoire. Le gouvernement se propose aussi de reviser la loi des logements pour la rendre plus pratique, afin de stimuler la construction rurale et autres classes de bâtiments non couverts par la présente loi. Le taux de relèvement au cours de l'année courante sera grandement affecté par la répercussion que pourront avoir ces stimulants sur le public.

L'orientation en novembre

L'expansion des opérations commerciales en évidence depuis le premier trimestre de l'année courante s'est continuée en novembre. D'après des calculs définitifs, l'indice des affaires, basé sur 45 facteurs, a monté seulement de 0.2 p.c. au-dessus de son maximum d'octobre. Comme résultat, une nouvelle cime a été touchée pour la période couverte depuis 1930 jusqu'à date. Les opérations minières ont continué à haut niveau en novembre. Les exportations de nickel se chiffrent à 14,949,000 livres contre 13,105,000 le mois précédent. Le déclin dans les exportations de cuivre est plus que normal pour la saison, l'indice baissant de 422 à 370. Les exportations de nickel sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre mois de novembre des dix-sept dernières années. Les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes sont de 333,900 onces comparativement à 352,676 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent sont également à un plus bas niveau qu'en octobre. Les exportations d'amiante sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre novembre de la période d'après-guerre. Les importations de bauxite pour la production d'aluminium sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre novembre depuis 1929.

Les opérations des usines manufacturières ont été comparativement fermes en novembre, une forte augmentation se constatant dans la production d'automobiles et les importations de caoutchouc brut et de pétrole. La production de denrées alimentaires montre un léger recul comparativement au mois précédent, l'indice restant supérieur à tout autre novembre de la période d'après-guerre. L'indice de la production de sucre est passé de 125 à 153, la production, après ajustement saisonnier, étant plus élevée qu'en tout autre mois depuis janvier 1919. L'augmentation dans la production de farine est moins que normale pour la saison. L'indice des abatages de bestiaux a passé de 165 à 145. L'indice des exportations de fromage et de conserves de saumon montre une augmentation marquée. Le gain des importations de coton brut est moins que normal pour la saison, tandis que les importations de filés de coton et celles de laine brute montrent une augmentation considérable. L'indice des importations de textiles est à 148 contre 149.4 en octobre. La production de pulpe et de papier montre un recul sur le mois précédent, mais l'indice de la production de papier à journal est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois, à l'exception d'octobre. L'indice des exportations de pulpe de bois a diminué de 71.6 à 67.1. Après ajustement saisonnier, les exportations de planches et de madriers accusent une légère augmentation. La production de novembre se chiffre à 173,450,000 pieds. Les exportations de bardeaux montrent également un gain considérable sur le mois précédent. L'indice forestier marque en conséquence 131 contre 133.5 en octobre.

L'activité dans l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier s'est pratiquement maintenue. La production d'acier en lingots est de 98,534 tonnes comparativement à 98,330 en octobre. La production de fonte en gueuse est passée de 70,051 tonnes à 74,337, et comme l'augmentation est contraire à la saison, l'indice a monté considérablement. La production d'automobiles est de 10,812 unités contre 5,361 en octobre. Les importations de pétrole ont augmenté en novembre et l'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, montre un gain de plus de 8 p.c. Cette augmentation reflète l'amélioration dans l'industrie pétrolière. L'indice est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois depuis novembre 1934. Les importations de caoutchouc brut sont de 9,650,000 livres contre 6,966,000, l'indice passant de 191 à 261.

L'indice des contrats de construction a avancé de 56.7 à 62.7, tandis que les permis de bâtir montrent un recul de 36.5 à 32.4. L'indice de la construction montre un gain d'environ 7 p.c. pour atteindre 54. La diminution dans les chargements de wagons est plus que normale pour la saison, l'indice baissant de 74.5 à 68.7. Les deux divisions du commerce extérieur montrent une augmentation. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice des importations a fait un gain d'à peu près 4.3 p.c. Les exportations en novembre sont plus élevées qu'au cours du même mois de toute année depuis 1928, mais après ajustement saisonnier, le haut niveau du mois précédent ne s'est pas maintenu. L'indice a baissé de 110.6 à 104.6. Avant ajustement, les exportations ont une valeur de \$122,866,000 comparativement à \$113,000,000 en octobre.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 décembre 1936.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED

DECEMBER 16, 1934

Population.—Census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, June 1, 1936, Press bulletin No. 17, Preliminary announcement of unemployment and employment among wage-earners, 14 p.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.**—Field crops of Canada, 1936, 3 p. Field crops and live stock of Canada 1936, 6 p. Canada: Agricultural situation and outlook, 1937, charts, 24 p. Value of Canadian field crops, 1936, 5 p.

Manufactures.—**ANIMAL PRODUCTS.**—The leather industry in Canada, 1935, 26 p. **VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Preliminary report on the pack of certain canned fruits and vegetables, 1936, (English and French) 3 p. Report on the brewing industry in Canada, 1935, 13 p. **TEXTILE PRODUCTS.**—The oiled and waterproof clothing industry in Canada, 1935, 8 p. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p. Report on the silk industry in Canada, 1935, 20 p. Report on the corset industry in Canada, 1935, 12 p. **FOREST PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.**—The lithographing industry, 1935, (English and French) 2 p. Preliminary report on the Furniture Industry in Canada, 1935, (English and French) 14 p. Report on the broom, brush and mop industry in Canada, 1935, 14 p. The miscellaneous wood products industry, 1935, (English and French) 3 p. **CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry in Canada, 1935, 15 p. The aerated waters industry in Canada, 1935, 16 p. The glass industry in Canada 1935, 10 p. The toilet preparations industry in Canada, 1935, 10 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Production of automatic stokers in Canada, 1935, 1 p. Summary statistics preliminary 1935, 3 p. Iron oxides (ochre) 1935, 4 p. **METALS.**—Report on the miscellaneous metals in Canada, 1935, including aluminium, antimony, barium, beryl, bismuth, cadmium, caesium, calcium, chromium, iron ore, lithium, magnesium, manganese, mercury, molybdenite, radium, uranium, selenium, tellurium, tin, titanium (ilmenite), tungsten, vanadium, zirconium, 33 p. **NON-FERROUS METALS.**—The white metal alloys in Canada, 1935 0 p. The jewellery and silverware industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p. The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1935, 10 p. The lime industry in Canada, 1935, 9 p. The abrasives industry in Canada, 1935, 14 p. **NON-METALLIC MINERALS.**—The cement products industry, 1935, 9 p. Talc and soapstone, 1935, 7 p. **MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES.**—Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p.

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Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of electric railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1935, (English and French) 65 p. 25 cents. Telegraph statistics for 1935, (English and French) 9 p.

Finance.—Municipal statistics, 1934; statistics of cities and towns having a population of 10,000 and over 35 p.

Justice.—Sixtieth annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1935, (English and French) 17+251 p. 50 cents.

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Irregular Issue.—The dairy situation in Canada.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI



CANADA

Numéro 12

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

DÉCEMBRE 1936

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

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